y[ku % if.kek xIrk

liknu % ioki Hkkj}kt

# vkHkkj

bl fjikV dk r;kj dju e db ykxk dk lg;kx feykA ge mu lHkh dk /kU;okn nuk pkgxhA

mu lHkh efgykvk] dk;drk vkj lLFkkvk ¼o;eu वेलफेयर एसोशियेसन & okjk.klh m-i-] xkeh.k fodkl lok lLFkku & irkix< m-i-] icyk tkerkjk] >kj[kM, फाउन्डेशन फॉर अवेरनस काउन्सिलिंग एंड एजूकेशन & ikdj] >kj[kM] oukxuk & fp=dV] m-i-] bfCrnk & vyoj jktLFkku vkj efgyk gkV & vYekMk] mRrjk[kM½ dk ftUgku 2014 e दो दिन के कार्यशाला e viuh Hkkxhnkjh fuHkkb vkj efgyk lk{kjrk] शिक्षा और सशक्तीकरण कार्यक्रम के अपने अनुभवों को हमारे साथ साझा fd;kA

uhfr lDluk vkj v:fuek] ftUgku bl fjikV dh igyh :ij[kk cukbA
जया शर्मा, मालिनी घोष, शालिनी जोशी, और अर्चना द्वीवेदी को ftUgku le;≤ ij viu l>ko fn,A

ge iok Hkkj}kt d Hkh vkHkjh g ftUgku bl fjikV dk likfnr fd;kA

geu bl fjikV e dN dl LVMht सहजनी शिक्षा केन्द] yfyrij m-i- vkj m|kfxuh [kVh] >kj[kM lLFkk l Hkh fy, gA

# efgyk lk{kjrk, शिक्षा और सशक्तीकरण

lk{kjrk ,d vf/kdkj g ftl lkekftd vkj vfFkd :i l ofpr lenk; dh efgykvk dk yc le; l ofpr j[kk x;k gA lk{kjrk dk eryc flQ i<u&fy[ku] viu jktejk d dke dju rd gh lhfer ugh gA lk{kjrk dk eryc g viu lnHk e viuh fLFkfr dk le>uk] mldk fo'y"k.k dj ikuk vkj t:jr d erkfcd mle cnyko yk ikukA blfy, *fujrj*[1] dk ekuuk g fd lk{kjrk vkj f'k{kk dh ifØ;k, ofpr efgykvk dh thou dh lPpkb;k l tMh gb gkuh pkfg,A rHkh o ifØ;k, viuh ftnxh ij fu;=.k dju e efgykvk dh ennXkkj gkXkhA

fiNy 2 n'kdk l efgyk lk{kjrk ij dke djr g, *fujrj* dk vuHko jgk g fd lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk edln flQ lk{kjrk dh {kerkvk rd gh lhfer ugh gkuk pkfg,] cfYd efgyk l'kDrhdj.k vkj lkekftd cnyko d fy, gkuk pkfg,A bld lkFk gh lk{kjrk dk;Øe e le; vkj llk/kuk d yc le; rd fuo'k dh t:jr gA ;g lh[k lk{kjrk dh uhfr;k l ydj n'k e vyx&vyx le; ij pyk, tkuoky ljdkjh vkj xj ljdkjh dk;Øek d lnHk l gh mith gA ml ij fuxkg Mkyuk mi;kxh gkxk] ;g ekudj ;gk ge ml i"BHkfe dk l{ki e n jg gA

## lnHk

lglkCnh fodkl y{; ¼fefyfu;e MoyieV xkYl½ d rgr nfu;k l 2015 rd ijh rjg vlk{kjrk [kRe djuk FkkA bl y{; l nfu;k के एक तिहाई देश vHkh Hkh ihN g vkj Hkkjr rk ehyk nj gA

;uLdk[2] dh 2014 fjikV d vulkj Hkkjr e vlk{kj çk< ykxk dh l[;k djhc 287 yk[k g vkj ;g ij fo'o d vlk{kj ykxk dk 37% gA dy vlk{kj ykxk

[1] fujrj & जेन्डर और शिक्षा dk lnHk leg gA nirantar.net

[2] Education for All Global Monitoring Report 2014, UNESCO.

e vf/kdrj l[;k efgykvk] [kkldj nfyr] vkfnoklh vkj eLkyeku lenk; dh efgykvk dh gA
ge tkur g fd lkekftd fodkl e efgyk lk{kjrk nj ,d vge Hkfedk vnk djrh g vkj fodkl d egÙoi.k lpdkdk e efgyk lk{kjrk dk txg feyrh gA yfdu ijh nfu;k e çk< f'k{kk ,d xk.k fo"k; jgrk g ftl ij u ljdkj vkj u xjljdkjh lxBu le; ;k llk/ku yxkuk pkgr gA Hkkjr e vktknh d ckn l ;g fLFkfr yxkrkj cuh gb gA

1986 e igyh ckj efgykvk dh f'k{kk vkj lk{kjrk dk mud l'kähdj.k l tMko cuk;k x;kA bldk rkRdkfyd ifj.kke ;g Fkk fd 1988 e li.k lk{kjrk fe'ku dh 'k#vkr gbA mld lkFk gh efgykvk d f'k{kk d çfr #>ku dh ,d vkj rLohj mHkj dj vkb tk vHkh rd nfu;k u ugh n[kh FkhA yk[kk dh l[;k e efgyk, lk{kjrk fe'ku l tMhA ^^efgyk, 0;Lr jgrh gA mUg [kn viuh f'k{kk d çfr yxko ugh gA** tlh cgr lh /kkj.kkvk dk xyr fl) djrh gb o lk{kjrk gkfly dju d fy, ?kj l ckgj fudyhA bl lk{kjrk fe'ku d çHkko vkj Hkkxhnkjh dk ,d l'kä mnkgj.k g & vk/kçn'k d uYykj fty e pyk 'kjkccnh vknkyuA lk{kjrk dæk d tfj, 30]000 l Hkh T;knk dh l[;k e efgyk, lxfBr gb vkj lMd ij fudydj 'kjkc d f[kykQ ekpk fudkykA mUgku vknkyu djd viu fty e 'kjkccnh djokbA f'k{kk vkj lk{kjrk dh ifØ;kvk u efgykvk dk ,dtV fd;k Fkk vkj o viu vf/kdkjk d fy, vkokt mBku yxh FkhA

lk{kjrk fe'ku d nlj pj.k e] ftl mÙkj lk{kjrk vfHk;ku ¼ikLV fyVjlh diu½ dgk x;k] *fujrj* u uolk{kjk vkj mle Hkh [kkldj efgykvk d fy, efgykvk d utfj, l r;kj dh xb ekfld if=dk ^vkidk fiVkjk* 'k: dhA *fujrj* dh *fiVkjk* xkeh.k efgykvk vkj uolk{kjk d chp bruh çpfyr Fkh fd vDlj lLFkk dk u tkuu oky Hkh fiVkjk d uke l *fujrj* dk igpku tkr FkA uolk{kjk d fy, 0;ofLFkr :i l vPNh x.koÙkk vkj fofo/krk Hkjh lkexh igpku dk ;g igyk ç;kl FkkA bl efgykvk u fny [kkydj ljkgk vkj bldk [kc bLreky fd;kA
1990 d n'kd e ukdj'kkg] ukxfjd lxBu] efgyk vf/kdkjk d dk;drk] f'k{kkfon vkfn lcu feydj xkeh.k efgykvk dh t:jrk vkj vyx&vyx ifji{; dk /;ku e j[kr g, *efgyk lekt[;k dk;Øe* dh uho j[khA efgyk lek[;k dk;Øe efgyk f'k{kk vkj l'kähdj.k d fy, cuk;k x;k igyk ljdkjh gLr{ki FkkA ;g [kklrkj ij xjhc vkj ofpr efgykvk d fy, FkkA bl dk;Øe dk foLrkj 9 jkT;k d djhc 89 ftyk e FkkA

*fujrj* u 1994 e *efgyk lekt[;k* d rgr efgykvk d fy, vkoklh; lk{kjrk dk;Øe pyk;k vkj mud fy, ikBîØe cuk;kA ;g viu rjg dk igyk i;kl FkkA ukjhoknh utfj, l cuk;k x;k ;g ikBîØe tgk efgykvk dk mudh cgr lh /kkj.kkvk dk rkMu vkj lkpu ij etcj dj jgk Fkk] ogh

ukjhoknh lh[ku&fl[kku dh i)fr f'kf{kdkvk vkj lh[kuokfy;k d chp dh lUkk dk Hkh pukrh nrh FkhA dN vo/kkj.kk, vxj VVh rk cgr lh vo/kkj.kkvk dk u;k utfj;k Hkh feykA tl ;fn efgyk, ;g ekurh g fd unh thfor gkrh g vkj mUgku 'kgj l vkuokyh Vhpj dk pukrh nh fd o unh dk futho dh J.kh e ugh j[kxh rk ;g ge ekuuk iMkA efgykvk dk viu ifjo'k l fj'rk vkj mld lnHk e viuh ftnxh dh le> f'kf{kdkvk d fy, Hkh lh[ku dh ckr FkhA

1994&95 d ckn dh fLFkfr ij utj Mky rk ge ikr g fd Hkkjr e lk{kjrk d fy, de gh Bkl ç;kl g,A çkFkfed f'k{kk ij tkj c<k tk fd t:jh dne Fkk] yfdu ml ij /;ku ndj ljdkj u ;g eku fy;k fd çk<k dh vlk{kjrk /khj&/khj [kn gh lekIr gk tk,xhA bl j.kuhfr dh lkp e ftruh leL;k Fkh mruh gh bld fØ;kUo;u e Hkh leL;k FkhA flQ ;g ugh Fkk fd oreku çk< f'k{kk d nk;j l NV x, Fk] cfYd çkFkfed f'k{kk rd lc cPpk dh Hkh igp ugh FkhA tkfr] ox vkj /ke vkfn vk/kkfjr xjcjkcjh d dkj.k gkf'k, ij /kdy fn, x, cPp vHkh Hkh f'k{kk l nj FkA mudh l[;k /khj&/khj vlk{kj çk<k dh l[;k e tMrh tk jgh FkhA bll lkQ tkfgj g fd doy çkFkfed f'k{kk Hkkjr dk lk{kj cuku d fy, i;kIr ugh FkhA

bl chp *fujrj* u çk< f'k{kk vkj [kklrkj ij efgyk f'k{kk ij ijoh djr g, mld vyx&vyx vk;kek dk etcr dju dk dke yxkrkj tkjh j[kkA çk< शिक्षा के प्रति सरकार की बेरुखी बनी हुई थी। इस परिदृश्य ने *fujrj* dk foo'k fd;k fd og efgyk lk{kjrk d dke dk tehuh Lrj ij djd fQj l bld efgyk l'kähdj.k l tMko dk LFkkfir djA

*fujrj* dk vkokslh; efgyk lk{kjrk dæ pyku dk vuHko FkkA mldh pukfr;k Hkh ekye FkhA ;g pukrh vc Hkh cjdjkj Fkh fd tk efgyk, viu ?kj l yc le; d fy, ugh fudy ikrh g] mudh lk{kjrk d ekdk rd igp gh ugh curhA efgykvk dh ifjfLFkfr;k vkj dke d ck> dk /;ku e j[kr g, *fujrj* u 2000 d n'kd e vxyk dne tk mBk;k og Fkk xkok d Lrj ij efgyk lk{kjrk dæ LFkkfir djukA

mÙkj çn'k d cny[kM {k= d yfyrij fty e 'k: g, bl dke dk mí'; Fkk& nfyr efgykvk d lkFk lk{kjrk vkj l'kähdj.k d eík ij dke djukA ;g dk;Øe ,d ç;kl Fkk Bkl :i l lk{kjrk vkj l'kähdj.k d chp tMko cuku vkj mldk efgykvk dh ftnxh e lkdkj dju dkA dN eí tk geu mBk, vkj dN eí tk lk{kjrk dh otg l efgykvk u mBk,] mue egÙoi.k Fk& jk'ku vkj eujxk vkfnA T;k&T;k lk{kjrk dk vkjrk u viuh ftnxh e mrkjuk 'k: fd;k R;k&R;k mUg viu lkFk gkuoky 'kk"k.k vkj /kk[kckth dk vglkl gku yxkA

xkeh.k Lrj d lk{kjrk dk;Øe dh ,d [kcljrh ;g Hkh Fkh fd i<uokyh efgykvk e vkj i<kuokyh efgykvk e lk{kjrk d Lrj dk NkMdj vkj dkb T;knk Qd ugh FkkA bl dk;Øe l tMdj vkj ukjhoknh utfj, l cukb xb iBu&ikBu lkexh l :c: gkdj f'kf{kdk, Hkh eík d lkFk viuh vkj lk{kjrk dæ e vkuokyh efgykvk dh ftnxh l tMko cuku yxh FkhA i<uokyh vkj i<kuokyh ,d nlj l lh[k jgh FkhA vkj ,d nlj d lkFk feydj t> jgh Fkh] viu lkFk gku oky vU;k;] fglk vkj 'kk"k.k lA

yxHkx 10 lky yxkrkj nfyr vkj fQj vkfnoklh efgykvk d lkFk dke d vuHko dk *fujrj* u vkx c<k;kA vU; {k=k e dke dj jgh lLFkkvk u Hkh viu ektnk dke e lk{kjrk d tMko dk n[kuk 'k: fd;kA *fujrj* u 2010 l 2015 chp yxHkx 30 lkFkh lLFkkvk d lkFk dke fd;k vkj mudk viu dke dk lk{kjrk d lkFk tkMu e enn dhA bl lk>nkjh e *fujrj* dh Hkfedk e[;r% lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk tehu ij mrkju e enn nu dh FkhA bl Hkfedk e jgr g, geu Hkh cgr lh ub pht lh[khA gekj vuHko vkj vf/kd xgj vkj fofo/k g,A

çLrr fjikV vkid lkFk viu mUgh 15 lky d vuHko dk lk>k dju dk ç;kl gA ; vuHko bl lnHk e vkj Hkh egÙoi.k gk tkr g tc Hkkjr ljdkj dk ,dek= lk{kjrk dk;Øe */k{kj Hkkjr* [kRe gku dh dxkj ij g vkj fQygky fdlh dh Hkh lk{kjrk dk uhfrxr Lrj ij yku vkj ml efgyk l'kädj.k d lnHk e fØ;kfUor dju dh u rk e'kk vkj u gh fu;r fn[kkb n jgh gA bl fjikV d tfj, ge fQj l efgykvk dh ftnxh e lk{kjrk dh t:jr dk nkgjk jg gA mEehn g fd ç;kl vlQy ugh gkxkA

## fujrj dk gLr{ki

*fujrj* u lk{kjrk e ge'kk efgyk dfær j.kuhfr;k dk viuk;k gA bu j.kuhfr;k dk ifj.kke ;g jgk g fd lh[ku&fl[kku dh çfØ;k dk efgykvk u viu thou d djhc ik;k gA lk>hnkj lLFkkvk d lkFk lk{kjrk dk;Øe d lpkyu d nkjku gkuoky vuHko vkj *fujrj* d viu QhYM dk;Øe e gkuoky efgykvk d vuHko Hkh bldh if"V djr gA

LokHkkfod :i l efgykvk u lh[ku&fl[kku dh çfØ;k e mrkj&p<ko n[kk] mue vk'kk&fujk'kk dh ygj mBh] db ekp ij mudk l?k"k gvk vkj vrrh mUgku cgr dN gkfly fd;kA ;gk ge lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk efgykvk dh fuxkg l n[ku dk ç;kl djxA v0oy rk ;g le>uk lcl t:jh g fd tc ge ^efgyk* dgr g rk og tMj vk/kkfjr Hkfedkvk vkj fu;e&dk;nk l c/kh ^efgyk* gA og dkb ,d:i vkj ,djxh leg ugh gA gjd efgyk dk lnHk vyx g vkj ml tku fcuk lk{kjrk dk;Øe lQy ugh gk ldrk gA efgyk

d lnHk d vuUkj jpukRed j.kuhfr;k cukuh iMrh g ftl lk{kjrk dæ l mudk tMko cu ldA

*fujrj* u efgykvk e tkfr] Hkkxkfyd ifjfLFkfr] me vkj ookfgd fLFkfr dh fofo/krk dk /;ku e j[kkA blfy, lk{kjrk dk;Øe d nkjku dHkh nfyr] vkfnokSh vkj rFkkdfFkr Åph tkfr dh efgykvk d vkSilh lc/kk e mudh ekU;rkvk vkj iokxgk l yMuk iMk] rk dHkh cMh me dh efgyk vkj fd'kkfj;k dh VdjkgV dk ly>kuk iMk] dHkh lk{kjrk dæ vkuokyh lkl&cg] uun&HkkHkh dh [kheprku dk le>uk iMkA rk dHkh ifr;k dh fglk l t>uk iMkA efgykvk d i'kk e Hkh fofo/krk gA lk{kjrk dn e vkuokyh vf/kdrj efgyk, ;k rk fngkMh etnj g ;k chMh] vxjcRrh oxjg cukrh gA mue cMh l[;k e [kfrgj etnj g ;k o eujxk e dke djrh gA dN efgyk, viu ifjokj dh fdjku dh ndku ij cBrh gA dN lCth ;k n/k cpu] cdjh vkj Hkl ikyu tl 0;olk;k e yxh gb gA bld vykok lHkh efgyk, ?kj dk lkjk dke djrh gA

xkjryc g fd lk{kjrk dk;Øe d rgr ftl ^efgyk* dh ckr ge dj jg g og doy lh[kuokyh ugh g] cfYd og f'kf{kdk Hkh g] dk;drk Hkh g] lijokbtj Hkh g vkj leUo;d Hkh gA vDlj dk;de lh[kuokyh efgykvk ij bruk dfnr jgrk g fd mldk lpkfyr djuoky fश्क{kd&fश्कf{kdkvk vkj dk;drkvk ij fdlh dk /;ku ugh tkrkA tcfd o dk;Øe dk e[; vk/kkj g vkj efgyk lk{kjrk dk tehuh Lrj rd igpku e ,d mRijd dh Hkfedk fuHkkr gA

fश्क{kd&fश्कf{kdk egÙoi.k g D;kfd ogh lk{kjrk dh x.koÙkk dk lfuf'pr djr gA mudh çkFkfed ftEenkjh g & efgykvk dk i<kuk] lk{kjrk dn lpkfyr djuk] ogk lh[ku&fl[kku dk ekgky cuk, j[kukA efgyk, i<u&fy[ku dk çfjr jg] lHkh d chp lokn cuk jg vkj lc viu dk lk{kjrk dn e lgt egll dj ik,] bl fश्क{kd&fश्कf{kdk gh lfuf'pr djr gA *fujrj* dk viuk vuHko g fd tgk f'kf{kdkvk u lk{kjrk dn dk pyku dh deku lHkkyh] ogk dn lpk: :i l pyA ;k mudh vkj lijokbtj dh Hkfedk, o ftEenkfj;k nkuk vyx&vyx g] ij o vkil e xFk g, gA [kkldj lijokbtj lLFkk vkj lk{kjrk dn d chp dh ,d egRoi.k dMh gA blfy, mudh ftEenkjh curh g fd bl gLr{ki dh Xk.koÙkk c<A tgk शिक्षिकाओं dk dæ dh fuxjkuh djuokyh lijokbtj dk lg;kx feyrk g ogk lh[ku&fl[kku dh çfØ;k ij cjkcj mudh iuh utj cuh jgrh gA

fujrj lfgr lHkh lk>hnkj lLFkkvk e lk{kjrk dn e i<kuokyh f'kf{kdk, efgyk, Fkh] ,d oukxuk dk NkMdjA efgykvk dk volj nu vkj mud l'kähdj.k d edln l ;g gekjk lkpk&le>k fu.k; FkkA gkykfd lenk; vkj ifjokj dh rjQ l Hkh efgyk f'kf{kdk dh ekx Fkh] yfdu mudk rd gel vyx FkkA efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe gku d dkj.k lj{kk d fygkt l ?kj

vkj xkooky efgyk dk f'k{kd d :i e pkgr gA mud fglkc l efgyk f'k{kd gk rk dæ ij lh[ku vkuokyh efgykvk d pfj= ij vkp vku dk [krjk ugh jgrk] mudh ;kfudrk ij fu;=.k jgrk gA lk{kjrk dæ [kyu l igy xko e db ykx u dk;drkvk l ;g vkश्okलu yuk pkgk Fkk fd i<kuokyh efgyk gh gkxhA ml fश्kf{kdk dh vkoktkgh ij Hkh fu;=.k jgrk FkkA mldk Hkh nk;jk flQ ,d xko vkj ,d lVj rd gh lhfer jgrkA rHkh fश्kf{kdk d ifjokj oky vkश्oLr jgr fd ok vk[k d lkeu jgxh] b/kj&m/kj ugh tk,xhA

oukxuk u 14&15 i#"kk dk Hkh i<ku d fy, j[kk FkkA otg ;g Fkh fd cny[kM vkj [kklrkj ij ekfudij Cykd e cgr de efgykvk dh f'k{kk dk Lrj ,lk Fkk fd o i<k ik,A n[kk tk, rk bl ij lk{kjrk dk;Øe e lkekU; rkj ij fश्k{kdk&fश्kf{kdkvk dh fश्k{kk dk Lrj cgr de FkkA dN txg rk 7oh ;k 8oh rd dh i<kb djuokyh efgykvk dk Hkh puk x;k] yfdu mud çf'k{k.k ij cgr egur dh xbA bfCrnk u vkjfHkd pj.k e djhc 84 शिक्षिकाओं dk ifश्kf{kr fd;kA ;g lkpdj fd vxj o chp e dke NkM n rk lk{kjrk dn d lpkyu e fnDdr u gkA ;g vk'kdk lgh lkfcr Hkh gbA djhc 40 ifrश्kr शिक्षिकाओं u dke NkM fn;k vkj çf'k{k.k gkfly dh gb vrr% 46 fश्kf{kdk, gh cphA

efgykvk d l'kähdj.k d edln l vHkh rd fujrj u fofHkUu Hkfedkvk e efgykvk dk gh j[kk gA tcfd vke rkj ij lk{kjrk gk ;k vU; eík] {kf=; dk; d fy, i#"kk dk j[kk tkrk gA mldk dkj.k crk;k tkrk g fd Hkkx&nkM vkj Hkkjh dke efgykvk d cl dk ugh g] tcfd i#"k bl rjg d eguroky dke d vknh gkr g] mUg QhYM e ?keu] ,d dæ l nlj dn e ;k=k dju e fnDdr ugh gkrh g vkj o ,d lkFk db xko tk ldr gA urhtk gkrk g fd Hkkx&nkM] मॉनीटरिंx d dke l efgyk, nj dj nh tkrh gA oukxuk vkj bfCrnk u bl xyr /kkj.kk dk rkMr g, [kklrkj ij iktDV leUo;dk dh Hkfedk e efgykvk dk j[kkA gdhdr ;g g fd efgykvk ij nljk dk fu;=.k jgrk g vkj mud vku&tku lc ij ikcnh jgrh gA mUg ;fn ekdk fey rk o gj rjg dk dke c[kch dj ldrh gA dN lk>hnkj lLFkkvk e efgykvk u fuxरानी (मॉनिVfjx½ dk dke fd;k] o lijokbtj cuh vkj mUgku [k'kh&[k'kh pukfr;k dk lkeuk fd;kA

bfCrnk lLFkk dh iktDV leUo;d uhfyek dk dguk g fd ^^ge viu lLFkk e dkQh l?k"k djuk iMkA gekjh efgyk lk{kjrk Vhe dk ^^ijh efgyk eMyh** dgdj etkd mMk;k tkrk FkkA**

oukxuk dh lrk"k dk dguk Fkk fd Þge rk ukjhoknh lkp d g] efgykvk dk urRo e yku e foश्okl j[kr gA blfy, geu ykxk d rkuk dh ijokg ugh dh vkj dke djr jgAß

gkykfd efgykvk dk çkFkfedrk nu dk bjknk lHkh lk>hnkj lLFkkvk dk Fkk] exj vf/kdk'k viu bjkn dk veyh tkek ugh iguk ik,A 9 lLFkkvk e l 6 lLFkkvk e T;knkrj lijokbtj i#"k FkA

Ql lLFkk dh Mk;jDVj _r ikM dk dguk Fkk fd Þge cgr pkgr g, Hkh efgykvk dk bl Hkfedk e ugh j[k ik,A efgykvk dk ,d Xkko l nlj Xkko e tku e cgr fnDdr gk jgh FkhAß

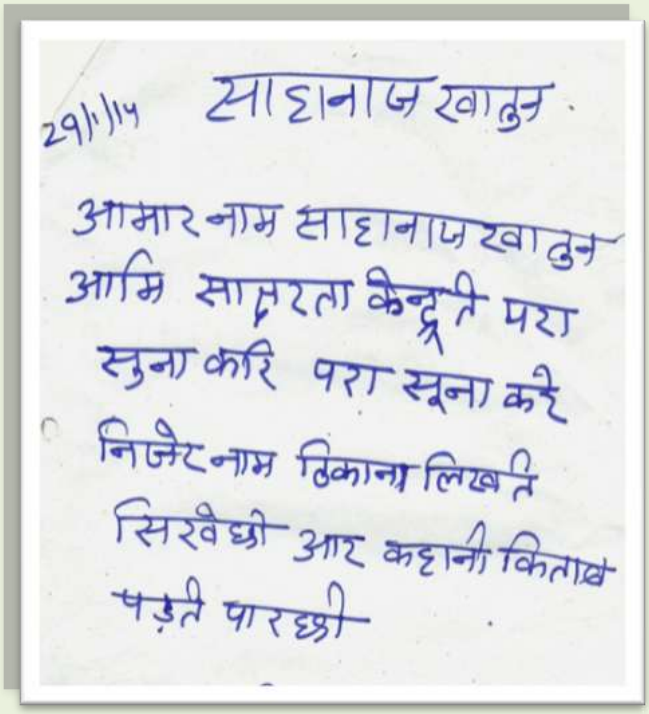
efgyk dfUær lk{kjrk dk;Øe d fofHkUu igyvk dk le>u e efgykvk d vuHko l cf<;k dkb nljk tfj;k ugh gk ldrk gA ge mUg vf/kd l vf/kd mudh tckuh luu dk ç;kl djxhA geu vyx vyx fcUnvk d bn&fxn mUg leVk g &

- viuk edln
- viuh txg
- viuk rjhdk
- viuh lkexh
- viuk l?k"ki
- viuh miyfC/k

## viuk edln

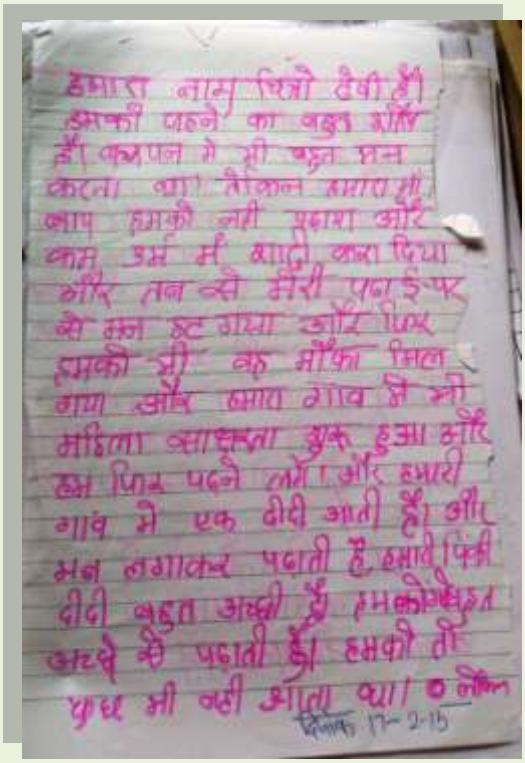
lk{kjrk dUæk e efgyk, D;k vkb\ mUgku viuk ukekdu D;k djok;k\ ;g egRoi.k loky gA efgykvk dh i<u&fy[ku e l{ke gku dh bPNk vyx&vyx dkj.kk l txh FkhA dN u lk{kjrk dk viu ifjokj e] viu ifjo"k e viuh gfl;r dk Åpk dju d fy, ,d lh<h dh rjg bLreky fd;kA mUg ^vixBkVd* d :i e ugh n[kk tk,] blfy, mUgku v{kj Kku gkfly fd;kA fdlh dk cjkcjh dk gd pkfg, Fkk rk dN doy c) cuu l cpuk pkgrh FkhA dN efgyk, lk{kjrk dn e viuh bPNk l vkb] dN d ihN ge iMA dN efgykvk d ifjokjokyk u Hkh tkj fn;k lk{kjrk dn vku d fy,A db efgyk, pedrh vk[kk d lkFk vkbA dN e lh[ku dk tk"k Fkk rk dN ?kj l ckgj fudyu d fy, mRld FkhA

*viuh igpku cukuk &* igpku dkQh xgj vFk j[ku okyk 'kCn g] yfdu efgykvk dh NkVh&NkVh bPNkvk e ;g lkQ >ydrk g fd o viuh ektnxh dk nt djkuk pkgrh gA




'kgukt [kkru ¼Ql] ikdj] >kj[kM½ tc ;g dgrh g fd ^^mUg i<&fy[k dj viuk uke fBdkuk fy[kuk lh[kuk g** rk o viuh igpku dh gh ckr dj jgh gkrh gA egÙoi.k ;g Hkh g fd o bru ij gh ugh #drh g] o vkx fy[krh g fd Þvmj dgkuh fdrkc iMr ikjNhß vFkkr i<&fy[k dj o dgkuh dh fdrkc i<uk pkgrh gA o dke pykÅ v{kj Kku l vkx fudyuk pkgrh gA bl rjg d vuHko *fujrj* dh bl ekU;rk dh if"V djr g fd lk{kjrk lhfer mi;kfxrkoknh y{; dk ydj ugh pyrh gA

*lEeku ikuk &* v{kj Kku u gku d dkj.k vf/kdk'k efgyk, vieku >yrh gA jkt&jkt vxBkVd ;k vxBkNki dgykuk mUg ,dne vPNk ugh yxrk gA o viu fy, *^dkyk v{kj Hkl cjkcj** luuk ugh pkgrh gA v{kjk dk igpku dj mue fNi vFk dk le>dj o ykx dk lEeku ikuk pkgrh gA ;gh bPNk m|kfxuh lLFkk ¼>kj[kM½ dh कृपा eMk dk 35 lky dh me e lk{kjrk dæ ydj vkbA ikp Hkkb&cguk e og vdyh Fkh ftlu rhljh d{kk d ckn i<kb ugh dhA tc ml xke lHkk d tfj, ekye gvk fd xko e lk{kjrk dæ [kyu okyk g rk mlu og ekdk ugh xok;kA vc tc og cktkj tkrh g rk og vkjke l eky&rky dj ikrh gA कृपा dk ifr lk{kj ugh g vkj cktkj e ml dN i<u ;k dN fy[ku dh t:jr iMrh g rk कृपा mldh Hkh enn dj ikrh gA og egll djrh g fd flQ viuh utj e ugh] ifr dh vkj ckdh ykxk dh utj e Hkh ml lEeku feyrk gA



*eupkgk djuk &* lk{kjrk okdb eupkgk dke dju dk ekdk nrh g vkj og Hkh viuh 'krk ij vkj viu rjhd lA yfyrij d dkjokl xko dh eerk 24 lky dh gA og fngkMh ij dke djrh g vkj mldk ifr HkhA vxj o ,d fnu dke u dj rk mUg Hk[k jguk iMrk gA tc eerk dk xko e lk{kjrk dæ 'k: gku dh [kcj feyh rk mlu lkpk fd e D;k u tkÅ ogkA og xb ml viu gkFkk e dye idMuk vPNk yxrk gA ml fdrkc d iUu iyVuk iln gA viuh bPNk crkr g, eerk d pgj ij ge ped fn[krh gA og fu;e l lgtuh f'k{kk dæ vkuokyh vkfnokl efgykvk e l ,d gA

,p-MCY;-,- lLFkk dh lrjk blfy, i<uk pkgrh g ftl og pp e ckbfcy i< ldA og 27 lky dh g vkj ml ugh iln fd dkb nljk i< vkj og doy luA og ckbfcy d v{kjk dk [kn l i<uk vkj le>uk pkgrh gA

çrkix< dh mek cpiu e Ldy xb Fkh] yfdu igy gh fnu mldh LyV pkjh gk xb vkj mld ckn og fQj dHkh Ldy ugh xb ml i<u d fy, viuh LyV pkfg, Fkh vkj mldh ;g bPNk tk igy ijh u gk ldh] vc th-oh-,l-,l- d lk{kjrk dæ e ijh gk jgh g vkj og th yxkdj viu rhl lkyk dh Hkjikb dju e tVh gA

*Kku gkfly djuk* & ikdj d b³kkdij xko dh feukjk choh dk i<kb&fy[kkb dk dHkh ekdk ugh feykA mud ifr Hkh i<&fy[k ugh gA tc mud Xkko e lk{kjrk dn [kyk rk mUgku Hkh dn e viuk ukekdu djok;kA dN fnuk ckn mud ifr dn e tku l euk dju yxA mudk dguk Fkk& ^^tc e i<k&fy[kk ugh g rk re D;k i<kxh\ feukjk choh dh i<u dh bPNk FkhA mUgku ,d rjhdk viuk;kA ?kj e ugh crk;k fd o Ql lLFkk d lk{kjrk dæ tkrh gA vc elyk Fkk fd i<u d लिए किताबें और कॉपी कैसे y tk,A rc mUgku viuh ,d lgyh d ?kj fdrkc j[k nhA o pipki [kkyh gkFk ?kj l fudy tkrh vkj lgyh d ?kj से किताब–कॉपी लेकर dn pyh tkrhA tc ifr iNrk fd dgk xb Fkh rk ok fdlh d ?kj tku dk] lgyh l feyu dk] ;k fQj chMh cuku dk cgाना बना देतीं। मिनोरा बीवी की ³kjkjrh vk[k dgrh g& Þeu bl rjg l uk ikB [kRe dj fy, gA i<u l Kku c<rk g] blfy, e vkx Hkh viuh i<kb tkjh j[kuk pkgrh gAß Kku c<ku dk o viuh lhekvk l ckgj tku] lhekvk vkj c/kuk dk pukrh nu d vFk e n[krh gA i<&fy[k dj 'kk;n o ,d fnu ifr d mu lokyk dk Hkh lgh lgh tokc n ik,xh fd re D;k i<kxh ;k dgk tk jgh gkA

*/kk[kk [kkuk l: cpuk &* v{kj Kku u gkuk vDlj fglkc&fdrkc e xMcMh dk dkj.k curk gA bldk [kkfe;ktk lcl vf/kd xjhc fuj{kj ykx Hkjr gA blfy, vDlj etnjh] fdlkuh ;k NkVk&NkVk 0;olk; djuokyh efgykvk l ckr dhft] rk mudk dguk gkrk g fd o i<uk&fy[kuk pkgrh g rkfd nljk l Bxh u tk,A th-oh-,l-,l dh mek viu çrkix< dk ,d fdLlk lukrh gA mud ;gk dkVnkj tc Hkh jk'ku nrk Fkk rk ,d&nk fdyk de rkyrk FkkA

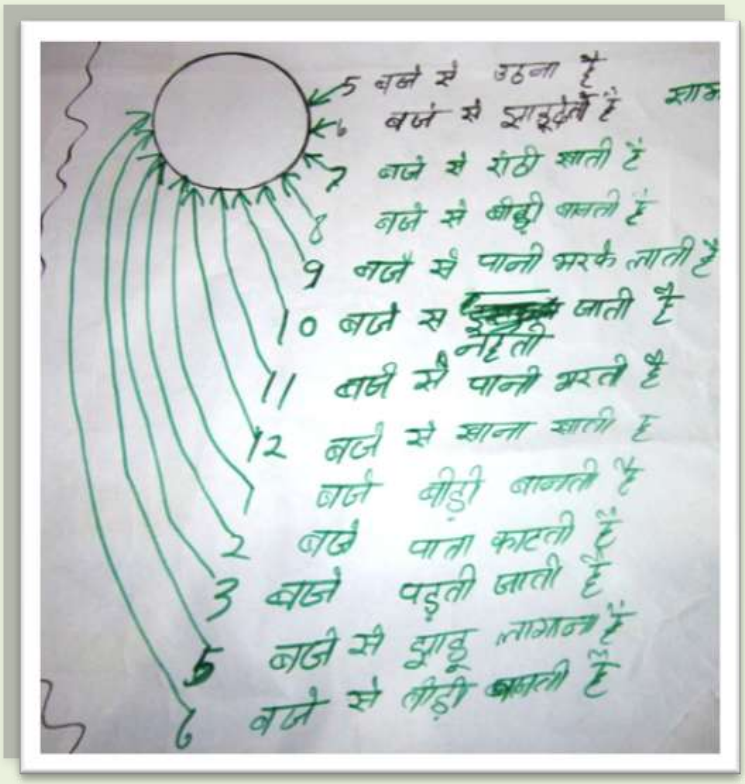
tc mlu Vkdk rk dkVnkj u tokc fn;k fd og dVkrh blfy, djrk g fd ftu efgykvk d ikl jk'ku dkM ugh g mudk dN n ldA mek u viuh lkfFk;k d lkFk bl ij ckrphr dh vkj dkVnkj og lcdk lgh rky dk jk'ku n] Hky gh lcl ,d&,d fdyk fQj ydj fcuk jk'ku dkMokyh efgykvk dk n nA mek dk dguk g fd lk{kjrk u u doy /kk[kk [kku l mldk cpk;k] cfYd nljk dh enn dju e Hkh fgLlnkjh fuHkku dk ekdk fn;kA

*vkokt mBkuk &* çk;% fofHkUu dk'ky] x.k vkj {kerk, lc ,d&nlj l xFk jgr gA blfy, tc vkokt mBku dh bPNk vkj t:jr dk ge n[kr g rk og l'kähdj.k dh igyh lh<h tku iMrh g vkj vfre lh<h HkhA ble lk{kjrk ennxj gkrh gA */gtuh f'k{kk dæ dh fxfjtk* viuh vkokt etcr dju d fy, i<uk&fy[kuk lh[kuk pkgrh gA vkokt mBku d rgr ge eky&rky djuk] lokn djuk] vf/kdkj dh ekx djuk] vU;k; lgu l budkj djuk vkfn vud çfØ;kvk dk n[kr gA fxfjtk viu xko d ç/kku dk vkonu i= e fy[krh g कि "हमारा जॉब कार्ड बना हुआ है और हमें मनरेxk e dke pkfg,A ugh rk ge viu lkFk dh cguk d lkFk feydj /kjuk nxAß ml vf/kdkj d ckj e ekye g vkj dke feyu dh çfØ;k d ckj e HkhA lk{kjrk u ml ncko cuku d rjhd l ifjfpr djk;k g ftldk bLreky djd og viuk gd gkfly dju d fy, dne mBkrh gA fxfjtk dh rjg vufxur efgyk, vyx&vyx lnHk e viuh ekXk dk mBku] viuk nkok i'k dju d fy, viuh lk{kjrk dh {kerkvk dk bLreky dj jgh gA

*Hkkxhnkjh fuHkkuk &* gj 0;fä dh bPNk gkrh g fd og tgk dgh Hkh gk ogk mldh Hkkxhnkjh gkA pkg og ?kj gk ;k n¶rj ;k fdlh Hkh rjg dk dkeA [ky ;k eLrh d le; Hkh lc viuh Hkkxhnkjh lfuf'pr djuk pkgr g D;kfd ;g viu mi;kxh gku dk lkfcr djrk g] vkid gku dk lkFkd djrk gA efgykvk d thou dk ;fn n[k rk ofpr gku dk] fu.k; u dj iku dk vglkl bruk rh[kk gkrk g fd cgrk dk viuk gkuk gh cdkj yxu yxrk gA ,l e mudk yxrk g fd i'k d leku doy [kkuk&ihuk] lkuk ;k 'kk"k.k o ihMk lguk gh mudk thou jg x;k gA lk{kjrk e mudk bl tky l fudyu dk jkLrk fn[krk gA mudk yxrk g fd ;fn o i<uk&fy[kuk lh[k tk, rk o cPpk dh i<kb e enn dj ik,xh] nok dk uke i< ik,xh] ckgj&Hkhrj dk dke lyhd l dj ik,xh vkj bl rjg ?kj e mudh Hkkxhnkjh gkxhA ckgj dke djd ilk deku dh bPNk Hkh dekb e viuh Hkkxhnkjh iDdk dju d fy, gA m|kfxuh dh euh"kk dnhj dk i<uk g rkfd og ukdjh dj ld vkj ?kj dh t:jrk dk cgrj rjhd l ijk dj ldA Hkkxhnkjh dk eryc efgykvk d fy, lkQ g & lÙkk e fgLlnkjhA mUg ekye g fd ftl dke dk eky g ol dke e] dekb e vkj Qlyk yu e Hkkxhnkjh feyuk gh rk l'kähdj.k dh rjQ y tkrk gA

## viuh txg

lk{kjrk dUæ efgykvk d fy, viuh txg d :i e mHkj dj vk;k] ;g mldh lQyrk dk ,d dkj.k ekuk tkuk pkfg,A vHkh rd [kkldj xkok e efgykvk d bdëk gku dh u dkb txg Fkh vkj u dkb otgA tc ljdkj vkj vU; lLFkkvk u cM ieku ij Lo; lgk;rk legk dk xBu 'k: fd;k rk mu legk e efgyk, eghu e ,d ;k nk ckj feyrh FkhA ok Hkh il d yu nu d fy,A mudh ryuk e lk{kjrk dæ thor vkj fu;fer gkrk gA lk{kjrk dn e efgyk, vkj f'k{kd yxHkx gj jkt feyrA efgyk, nkuk d dkedkt d rjhdk e lkQ n[k ldrh gA Lo; lgk;rk legk e T;knk /;ku il d yu&nu ij dfnr jgrk g tcfd lk{kjrk dUæk e i<uk&i<kuk] feyuk&feykuk] l[k&n[k ckVuk i<u&fy[ku ftruk t:jh fgLlk cu tkrk gA




;fn efgykvk dh ftnxh iyVdj n[k rk ge tkur g fd 'kknh d ckn efgykvk dk viuk ?kj NV tkrk gA ek;dk NkMu dh otg l mudh lgfy;k Hkh NV tkrh gA lljky e vkdj dke d ck> vkj vU; ftEenkfj;k d dkj.k mudh [k'kh nc tkrh gA mud dgh Hkh vku&tku ij çfrc/k yx tkrk gA mUg lgyh cuku dk ;k dHkh ;k gh cBu dk ekdk Hky&HkVd gh fey ikrk gA ,l e lk{kjrk dæ efgykvk dk ,d txg eg;k djkrk g tgk o viu vkl&ikl dh efgykvk l jktkuk fey&ty ldrh gA db efgykvk dk viuh [kq'kh vkj ,d lkefgd LFkku dk fgLlk cuu dh yyd lk{kjrk dUæk rd ydj ykbA vxj dHkh dkb efgyk ?kj dh ij'kkfu;k d dkj.k dUæ ugh vk ikrh g rk lkFkh efgykvk d vykok lk{kjrk dæ dh f'kf{kdk Hkh mld ?kj pyh tkrh gA

dæ e tkudkjh vkj Kku çkIr dju d vykok tk fjश्र cur g vkj nkfLr;k gkrh g og ml okdb ,d /kMdr g, thou l Hkjij txg d :i e cny nr gA okLro e ;gh ykx dh vk[kk e [kVdrk Hkh gA tc lk{kjrk dUæ xkok e [kyu yx rk dN dk yx jgk Fkk fd ;g efgykvk d xli ekju dh ,d

txg cu tk,xhA dN blfy, Hkh ?kcjk jg Fk fd efgyk, vc i<&fy[k tk,xh rk gekj gkFk ugh vk,xhA

tk efgyk, dHkh Ldy ugh xb Fkh o Hkh lk{kjrk dæ e vku d fy, mRld Fkh D;kfd mUg igy dHkh ,lk ekdk ugh feyk FkkA mud fy, lk{kjrk dæ thu dk u;k ekdk ydj vk;k FkkA nljh rjQ lk{kjrk dUæ u mu lHkh efgykvk dk u, flj l nckjk i<u&fy[ku d ekd fn, tk cpiu e Ldy NkMu d fy, etcj Fkh ;k ftudh 'kknh gk Xb Fkh vkj viu ek;d dk NkM nlj Xkko tkuk iMk FkkA mUg lh[ku dh ,d txg ij ykVu dk fodYi feyk rk o [k'k gbA lk{kjrk dæ Ldy tlk ugh FkkA ;g mud fy, jkgr dh ckr FkhA mle fnu Hkj dk le; nuk gkrk rk eefdu Fkk fd o efgyk, bl ekd l Hkh pd tkrhA

lk{kjrk dæ dk viuku e mld fy, fu/kkfjr le; dh Hkh Hkfedk gA ;g çk;% nkigj ;k mld ckn dk le; gkrk Fkk ftle vi{kkÑr :i l efgykvk dk Qlr jgrh FkhA o ml viuk le; dg ldrh g vkj mle viu i<u&fy[ku d fy, mUgku ckdh ftEenkfj;k d lkFk rkyey cBk;kA dN d fy, Qlr d o iy gh vkjke d iy FkA mudk Hkh i<u&fy[ku d dke d fy, yx nu dk eryc Fkk fd dej lh/kh dju dk ekdk xokukA

th-oh-,l-,l- dh y{eh dk lh/kk dguk Fkk ^^tc dæ [kyk vkj f'k{kdk u ge ogk vku d fy, dgk rk geu euk fd;k tku lA D;kfd ogh ,d ?kVk gkrk Fkk tk gekj [kn d fy, gkrk FkkA i<u d fy, ge le; dgk l fey ik,XkkA f'k{kd gekj xko vkrh vkj n[krh fd ge lk jg gA nkigj e lku dh vknr l NVdkjk iku d fy, ,d yck le; yXk, yfdu vc ge dæ e ml ,d ?kV d fy, brtkj djr gA^^

y{eh dh ckr ij xkj djA efgykvk dk lk{kjrk dæ d lkFk ;g tk fjÑrk cuk og 'k: l ,lk ugh FkkA vkjfHkd fnuk e mUg ;gk vku d fy, tkj nuk iMrk Fkk ;k eukuk iMrk FkkA vkj vc vkye ;g g fd o [kn ^lVj* ij vkrh gA o viu fy, dN le; fudkyrh g & i<u&fy[ku dk guj lh[ku d fy, vkj lkFkh efgykvk d lkFk le; xtkju d fy,A 'k: e efgykvk dk dæ e viuk cLrk ydj vku e Hkh 'ke egll gkrh FkhA o cLrk viu iYy d uhp fNik dj ykrh FkhA o ,d >M e vkrh vkj vU; lenk; d lnL;k d lkFk utj cpkdj dn igprhA lpep lk{kjrk dæ l [kn dk tkM ikuk vkj ,d fu/kkfjr le; ij ,d [kkl txg ij jkt vkuk] ;g lc dN mud fy, u;k FkkA yfdu rhu lky d ckn lk{kjrk dæ ij efgyk, viuk nkok djrh g] ml viuh txg ekurh gA o dgrh g Þ;g gekjh viuh tXkg gA ge NVVh d fnu Hkh ;gk vkr gAß

## viuk rjhdk

lk{kjrk dn e vkuokyh dN efgykvk d ikl Ldy dk FkkMk&cgr vuHko FkkA viu cpiu e o fdlh u fdlh le; ij Ldy xb FkhA mUg bruk rk bYe Fkk fd Ldy dlk gkrk g] f'k{kd dl i<kr gA tk efgyk, Ldy ugh Xkb Fkh] mUg viu cPPkk d dkj.k dN vnktk Fkk fd i<kb dl gkrh gA tc efgyk, lk{kjrk dn e vkb rk ftKklk l Hkjh gb FkhA mue l db efgyk, viu lkFk o.kekyk ikFkh vkj 'kCn vH;kl dh fdrkc ydj vkbA mUgku tkj ndj dgk fd mUg bUgh fdrkck l i<uk gA *fujrj* e ik< fo{kk d fy, o.k i)fr d edkcy *'kCn i)fr* l i<ku 'k: dj fn;k FkkA mle ,d o{kCn dk ydj v{kj] ek=k vkj fQj mul 'kCn vkj okD; fl[kku dh i)fr viukb tkrh gA ;g lh[k Hkh Hkk"kk f'k{k.k d uohure 'kk/kk vkj QhYM d vuHkok l mith FkhA

cl fQj D;k Fkk dnk e cgl 'k: gk xb o.k i)fr cuke 'kCn i)fr dk ydj ble lcdh viuh jk; FkhA efgykvk dk ;g ckr ekuu e efo{dy gk jgh Fkh fd o *d [k x ?k* ;kuh fgUnh o.kekyk l ugh cfYd *'ued'* ;k *'uke dk eku'* tl 'kCnk l i<kb 'k: djA ;g cgl fo{kf{kdk vkj efgykvk d chp djhc ,d eghu rd pyhA ;g gekj fy, dkb ub ckr ugh FkhA yfyrij e lgtuh f'k{kk dæ dk vuHko ;gh FkkA mn;ij e tc 1990&91 e MCy-Mh-ih- dk;Øe d rgr igyh ckj lk{kjrk dEi g, rk ogk Hkh efgykvk u ekx dh fd mUg o.kekyk l i<k;k tk,A o fnu e rk 'kCn i)fr l i< yrh yfdu jkr e ok pkdhnkj dk idMdj Ldy dh Hkkfr jVV yXk dj o.kekyk i<rhA

'kCn i)fr

ikB 1

uke dk eku

v{kj vkj ek=k

u e d vk k

शब्द कोष

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e & eu] eku] ekuk] edku] euk] ekuk] ekuuk] ekud

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dud dk dke] veu dk uke

dud dk u uke] u eku] u edku

eu ekuk eu

u dke dk eu

eu ekuk eu

oukxuk dh dk;drk euk dk dguk g fd ^efgyk, viu iYy e fdrfc;k ¼o.kekyk½ ydj vkrh vkj fo{kf{kdk l dgrh fd ,fgek l i<kvkA ge ijs'kku gk tkr mUg ;g le>kr fd 'kCn i)fr l o tYnh lh[kxh] yfdu o u ekurhA cgr le; yxk mUg le>u eA** [kj] tl&tl efgyk, bl ub o{kCn i)fr dk le>rh xb] mUg vglkl gvk fd Ldy dh i<kb dh ryuk e o

tYnh vkj T;knk lh[k jgh FkhA o 'kCnk vkj vo/kkjk.kkvk dk viuh ftnxh l tkM ik jgh FkhA mUg egl l gvk fd ;g mudk viuk rjhdk gA

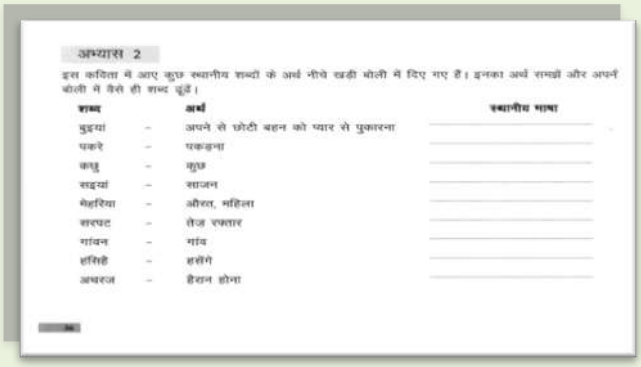
fnypLi ;g Fkk fd efgykvk d fy, i<kb&fy[kkb ftruh ub Fkh mruh gh ub og i)fr Fkh f=kf{kdkvk d fy, HkhA Qd flQ bruk Fkk fd f'kf{kdk, lk{kj FkhA yfdu lh[ku&fl[kku dh 'kCn i)fr mud fy, Hkh ,dne ub FkhA vkjHk e tl efgykvk u 'kCn i)fr l i<u l euk fd;k Fkk] mlh rjg f'kf{kdkvk d Hkh cgr l i=u FkA o bl i)fr l lger ugh FkhA bldk lh[ku vkj lger gku e mUg oDr yxkA bld vykok cgr lh f=kf{kdkvk d fy, ek=k dk l= yuk efo=dy FkkA db f'kf{kdkvk u dgk fd Ldy e mUgku tk rjhdk lh[kk Fkk mlh ij o okil tkuk pkgxhA yfdu tl&tl o 'kCn i)fr l i<krh xb mUg bl i)fr dk egÙo le> e vku yXkA vkf[kjdkj lh[kuokyh vkj fl[kkuokyh lHkh efgykvk dk yxu yxk fd 'kCn i)fr mudk viuk rjhdk gA mudk vuHko bl ckr dk i"V dj jgk Fkk fd ik< uoklk{kjk d fy, o.k i)fr d ctk; 'kCn i)fr mi;ä g D;kfd ;g i)fr mud ektnk Kku vkj vuHko ydj vkx c<rh gA

## viuh lkexh

vlk{kj efgykvk d fy, i<uk&fy[kuk lh[kuk u;k gkrk g] ;g vklkuh l dgk tkrk g] yfdu mldh irk dk çk;% utj vnkt dj fn;k tkrk gA ;g u;kiu cgr ek;uk e gkrk gA i)fr] iBu&ikBu lkexh vkj çk;% lk{kjrk dk;Øe e yx ykx lc mud fy, u, FkA blfy, *fujrj* u gj Lrj ij efgykvk dk mud ifjo'k l tkMu dk ç;kl fd;kA iBu&ikBu lkexh ij fo'k"k /;ku fn;k x;kA efgykvk dk dæ e j[kdj lkexh dh Hkk"kk o fyfi] fo"k;oLr] lkt&lTtk vkfn r; dh xbA

मैं और मेरी साइकिल

सुनो सुनी रे बुइयां-गांवन की बात।
मेहरियां साइकिल चलावें दिन-रात।
लाज शरम कछु नाहीं सीखे मा।
मेहनत लगत है, गिरे से बचे मा।
घंटी बजाई सरपट भागते।
सीधा हैण्डपम्प के पास ही उतरते।
गांवन के सब अचरज करते।
पहिले मैं साइकिल के पीछे बैठती।
अब बैठत हैं सइयां।
राह में जो कोई रोके, पकरे मोरी पइयां।
साइकिल खड़ी कर मोहे उतार दे।
लाज मोहे लागे हंसिहै सारी दुनिया।
पांव की जूती औ कहने वाले।
बदल गई मोरी दुनिया।


अभ्यास 2

इस कविता में आए कुछ स्थानीय शब्दों के अर्थ नीचे खड़ी बोली में दिए गए हैं। इनका अर्थ समझो और अपनी बोली में वैसे ही शब्द ढूंढ़ें।

| शब्द | | अर्थ | स्थानीय भाषा |
|---|---|---|---|
| बुइयां | – | अपने से छोटी बहन को प्यार से पुकारना | |
| पकरे | – | पकड़ना | |
| कछु | – | कुछ | |
| सइयां | – | साजन | |
| मेहरिया | – | औरत, महिला | |
| सरपट | – | तेज रफ्तार | |
| गांवन | – | गांव | |
| हंसिहै | – | हसेंगे | |
| अचरज | – | हैरान होना | |

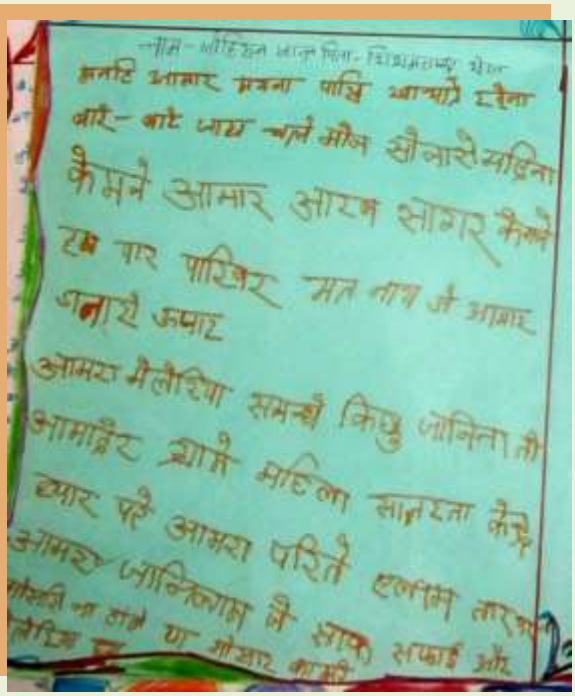
*Hkk"kk o fyfi &* LFkkuh; Hkk"kk ij tkj nuk *fujrj* dh lh[ku&fl[kku dh i)fr dk vfHkUu fgLlk jgk gA tc ge iBku&ikBu lkexh cuk jgh Fkh rk ge bl ckr dk vnktk Fkk fd

xkeh.k efgykvk dh lkexh e mudh Hkk"kk dk LFkku feyuk pkfg,A mu xkeh.k efgykvk d fy, fgUnh nljh Hkk"kk dh rjg gh gA fgUnh e ijh lkexh gkuk mud lh[ku dh ifØ;k e ck/kk gk ldrh gA ge ekye g fd Hkk"kk tkudkjh iklr dju lEi"k.k dju vkj lpuk rd igpu dk egRoi.k ek/;e g vkj vkerkj ij ;g lc ykxk dk ,d [kkl Hkk"kk e ;kuh mld ek/;e l miyC/k gkrh gA gdhdr ;g g fd çk;% ml Hkk"kk rd uolk{kj xkeh.k efgykvk] nfyr] vkfnoklh] vYil[;d vkj fuEu ox dh igp ugh gk ikrh gA

blfy, 'k#vkr e efgykvk l mudh Hkk"kk ;kuh LFkkuh; Hkk"kk d bLreky ij ppk dh xb mle o mruh bPNd ugh fn[k jgh FkhA o e[;/kkjk dh Hkk"kk ;kuh 'kgj e ;k ljdkjh n¶rjk e ckyh tkuokyh Hkk"kk dk lh[ku d fy, mRld FkhA ge bldh otg tkurh gA Hkk"kk dh jktuhfr] mud chp lÙkk dh yMkb dk ge le> jgh FkhA tc çk;% LFkkuh; Hkk"kk xokjk dh Hkk"kk ;k vui<k dh Hkk"kk ekuh tkrh g rk Hkyk mldk lh[ku e fdlh dh fnypLih D;k gkxh\ Hkk"kk dh lÙkk dk ge lc çdV :i e tku ;k u tku] yfdu viu vuHkok l ge irk gkrk g fd [kMh ckyh fgUnh ;k e[;/kkjk dh Hkk"kk ckyu l ?kj&ifjokj e] lekt e ntk feyrk gA jktxkj l ydj स्कूल–कॉलेज की i<kb&fy[kkb mlh e gkrh gA tcfd LFkkuh; Hkk"kk dk u lEeku feyrk g] u mle fdrkc feyrh g vkj u gh mll tMk dkb jktxkj feyrk gA

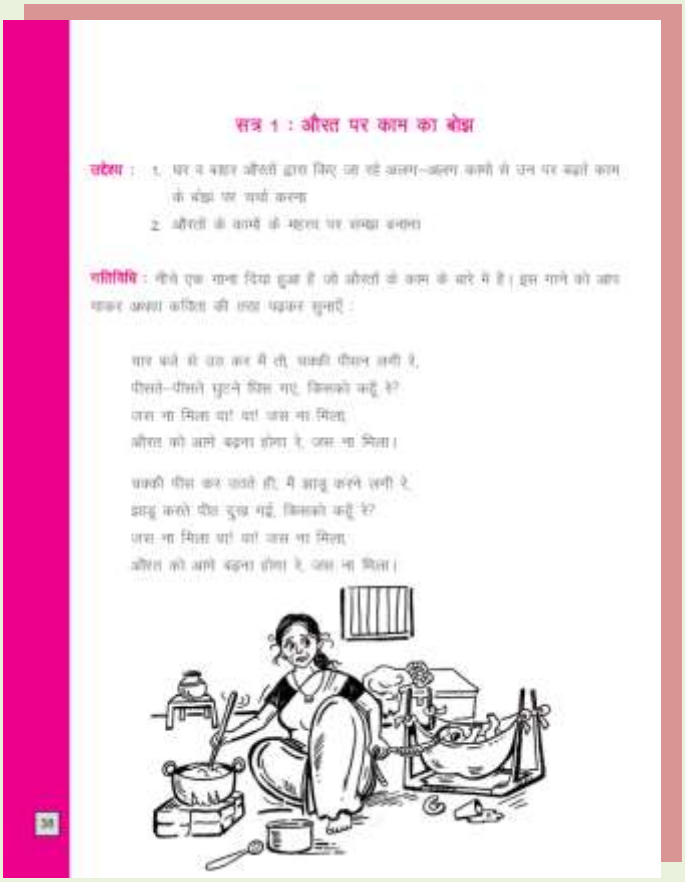
geu Hkk"kk vkj lÙkk d lc/k ij efgykvk l ckr dhA ckyh vkj Hkk"kk d chp d cVokj ij Hkh ppk gb fd ;g cVokjk lÙkk d loky l tMk gA geu Hkk"kkvk d chp d lÙkk lc/kk dk fpàr fd;k fd jktuhfrd&lkekftd rkdr fdl rjg fdlh [kkl nkj e Hkk"kk fo'k"k dk vf/kd ntk nrh g vkj fdlh dk deA igy tk ctHkk"kk Fkh mle vf/kdk'k

lkfgR; fy[kk tkrk Fkk vkj mldk dkQh egÙo FkkA le; xtju d lkFk vkt ogh ct Hkk"kk doy fgUnh dh ckyh d :i e tkuh tkrh g vkj [kMh ckyh fgUnh e[;/kkjk dh Hkk"kk d :i e çfrf"Br gk xb gA ge ekye Fkk fd efgykvk dk tk Kku g] mudk tk vuHko dk HkMkj g og mudh viuh Hkk"kk e gA geu mud lkFk ppk dh fd mudh Hkk"kk vkj Kku derj ugh gA efgykvk dk le>ku dh dkf'k'k dh xb fd o tk Hkh lh[k jgh g vxj ml o viuh Hkk"kk e 0;Dr djxh rk mudh lh[ku dh xfr rt gkxhA vrr% iBu&ikBu lkexh bl rjg cukb xb ftle e vyx&vyx xfrfof/k;k d ek/;e l LFkkfuय भाशा d 'kCnk] egkojk] okD;&ljpuk dk txg feyA



Hkk"kk d lkFk fyfi dk ekeyk Hkh mBkA vHkh rd *fujrj* u yfyrij d lgtuh f'k{kk dæ e LFkkuh; cUnyh Hkk"kk dk iBu&ikBu lkexh e xFkk FkkA fyfi dk ekeyk ogk ugh mBk Fkk D;kfd cnyh fgUnh dh rjg gh noukxjh fyfi e fy[kh tkrh FkhA yfdu >kj[kM dh lLFkkvk çcyk vkj Ql e fLFkfr vyx FkhA mu lhekorh bykdk e ckypky dh Hkk"kk ckXyk Fkh vkj vkf/kdkfjd rkj ij bLreky dh tkuokyh Hkk"kk fgUnh FkhA ckXyk vkj fgUnh nkuk dh fyfi;k vyx&vyx gA ml fygkt l nkuk d chp lc/k cukuk ,d pukrh FkkA ,l e fyfi dh bl rkdr dk Qk;nk mBk;k x;k fd ,d fyfi e nljh Hkk"kk Hkh fy[kh tk ldrh gA tl vxth dh jkeu fyfi e ge fgUnh Hkh fy[k ldr g vkj pkg rk ey;kye] ckXyk] itkch ;k dkb vU; Hkk"kk Hkh fy[k ldr gA fu.k; fy;k x;k fd noukxjh fyfi dh enn yh tk, vkj mlh d ek/;e l ckXyk i<u&fy[ku dh {kerk c<ku ij dke fd;k tk,A Ql vkj icyk e dN iBu lkexh ,lh lkexh cukb xb ftle ckXyk ykd dFkkvk] dl LVMht vkj tkudkfj;k dk noukxjh fyfi e fy[kk x;kA bl rjg LFkkuh; Hkk"kk lk{kjrk dUæ e Qyh&Qyh] yfdu efgyk, noukxjh i<u e Hkh l{ke gb vkj t:jr iMu ij fgnh dk bLreky Hkh dj ikbA viuh ifjfpr fyfi u Hkk"kkvk d chp iy dk dke fd;kA

*fo"k;oLr/ &* fujUrj dh ;g lkp g fd iBu&ikBu lkexh efgykvk d lnHk] mud Kku vkj tUMj d utfj, l gkuh pkfg,A blfy, lk{kjrk dh lkexh cukr le; mle jktejk dh lkexh dk cgr /;ku l j[kk x;k FkkA bldk vPNk urhtk vk;k vkj efgykvk u mudh enn l rth l lh[kkA 'kCn i)fr ij vk/kkfjr vkj viuh Hkk"kk o fyfi d utnhd iBu&ikBu lkexh uolk{kjk d fy, dkjxj lkfcr gbA efgyk, viuh fdrkc dk le> ik jgh Fkh D;kfd mld ikB mudh t lh efgykvk ij vk/kkfjr Fk] tk [krk e dke djrh Fkh] ftud lkFk ?kjk e HknHkko fd;k tk jgk Fkk ;k fglk gk jgh Fkh vkj ,lh efgykvk d ckj e Hkh tk Lo; lgk;rk leg dk fgLlk Fkh] tk i=dkj Fkh] ;k lkbfdy pyk ldrh



सत्र 1 : औरत पर काम का बोझ

उद्देश्य : 1. घर व बाहर औरतों द्वारा किए जा रहे अलग-अलग कामों से उन पर बढ़ते काम के बोझ पर चर्चा करना
2. औरतों के कामों के महत्व पर समझ बनाना

गतिविधि : नीचे एक गाना दिया हुआ है जो औरतों के काम के बारे में है। इस गाने को गाकर अथवा कविता की तरह पढ़कर सुनाएँ :

घर भले से उठ कर मैं तो, चाकी पीसन लगी रे,
पीसते-पीसते घुटने घिस गए, किसको कहूँ रे?
जस ना मिला यार यार जस ना मिला,
औरत को आगे बढ़ना होगा रे, जस ना मिला।

चाकी पीस कर उठते ही, मैं झाड़ू करने लगी रे,
झाड़ू करते पीठ दुख गई, किसको कहूँ रे?
जस ना मिला यार यार जस ना मिला,
औरत को आगे बढ़ना होगा रे, जस ना मिला।



FkhA okLro e lh[ku&fl[kku oky efgyk, viu dk mu ikBk l tkM ik jgh Fkh vkj ;g tMko mUg lh[ku e l{ke cuk jgk FkkA

| dkedkth lk{kjrk | clykbu | ,Mykbu |
|---|---|---|
| ikslcd i<uk | 1% | 31% |
| dlyUMj i<uk | 1% | 42% |
| le; n[kuk | 15% | 87% |
| dlydlyVj dk bLrseky | 0% | 48% |
| tkcdkM i<uk | 4% | 32% |
| eujxk dk ekxi= Hkjuk | 2% | 21% |
| ekckby Qku dk bLrseky djuk | 5% | 41% |
| cid fMikftV Qke Hkjuk | 2% | 23% |
| cid fcMky Qke Hkjuk | 1% | 24% |
| jftLVj dh feuV i<uk | 20% | 48% |

ikBk e efgykvk d thou l tMh phtk dk Hkh 'kkfey fd;k x;kA tl dyMj] ekckby] ?kMh vkfnA bl lh[k dk Bkl :i l *fujrj* }kjk ,Fkukxkh ij fd, x, dke dk urhtk ekuk tk ldrk gA clykbu d vkdM ge ;g crkr g fd efgyk, igy ekckby pyku l Mjrh Fkh vkj i:"kk u mUg grkRlkfgr Hkh fd;k fd mUg rduhdh tkudkjh ugh gA vkdMk dk n[k rk igy tgk 5 çfr'kr efgyk, gh ekckby bLreky dj jgh Fkh] ogh ,Mykbu e c<dj l[;k 41 çfr'kr gk x;h FkhA efgykvk u bLreky d lkFk mu ikBk dk i<uk Hkh lh[kkA fxurh fl[kku d fy, Hkh ekckby Qku dh xfrfof/k j[kh dkjxj jghA blh rjg dydyVj] ?kMh] fcy vkfn vyx&vyx ikBk dh {kerkvk vkj t:jrk d vulkj j[kk x;kA iBu&ikBu lkexh dh lkt&lTtk dk Hkh efgykvk d lUnHk l tkMu dk ç;kl fd;k x;kA *fujrj* vkj vU; lLFkkvk u db txg LFkkuh; fp=dyk 'kyh dk bLreky fd;kA

ekrh&ekyk vkfn lkexh *fujrj* u iBu&ikBu lkexh d :i e flQ fdrkck dh enn ugh yhA vkl&ikl dh db phtk dk ble 'kkfey fd;k tk vklkuh l fey tk, vkj cgr [kphyh u gkA vkjEHk e v{kj&dkM] ekrh&ekyk] vcdl] ekfpl dh rhfy;k vkfn dk n[k efgyk, vkxp;pfdr FkhA o dgrh Fkh] ^^vkt Hkh glh vkrh g fd tc geu igyh ckj ekrh&ekyk n[kh rk lkpk fd ekyk Hklk dk ltku d fy, g vkj ekfpl dh rhyh chMh tyku d fy,Aß igy o vcdl dk le> gh ugh ik jgh Fkh fd bll dl

vkj D;k lh[kxA yfdu tc mUgku tkMuk&?kVkuk lh[kk vkj ekrh&ekyk e fxurh dk tkuk rk bud mi;kXk dk Hkh o tku ikbA db fo'kf{kdkvk d

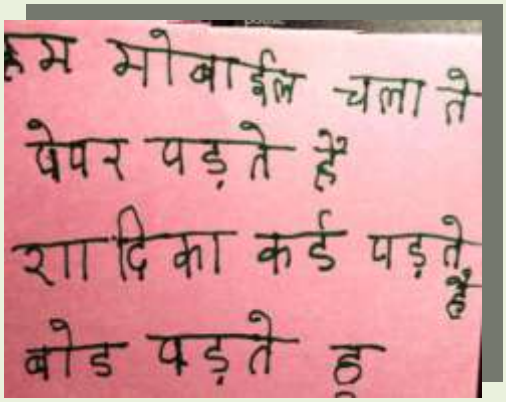
fy, Hkh 'k: e vcdl lh[kuk ,d ef'dy dke Fkk vkj fQj efgykvk dk fl[kkuk rk mll Hkh T;knk ef'dy tku iM jgk FkkA Xkf.kr e mud ilhu NV jg Fk] yfdu 'k#vkrh ?kcjkgV d ckn vf/kdrj pht jkLr ij vk xbA

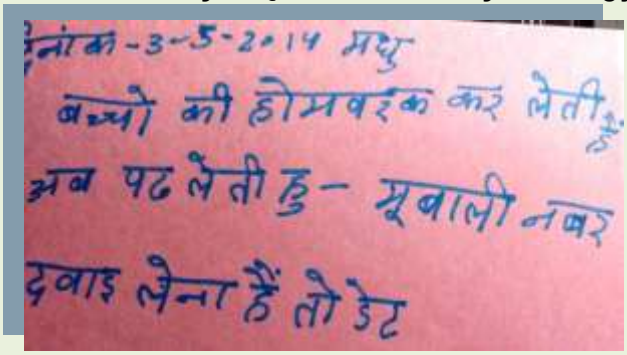
dN le; d ckn efgyk, [kn dgu yxh fd bru de le; e o fdruk dN lh[k xbA cPp ftu phtk dk lh[ku e 12&14 lky yXkr g] mld foijhr de le; e jktejk dh phtk l lh[kuk mud fy, dkQh vklku FkkA rhu lky d ckn tc mul iNk x;k fd o dl bruh tYnh lh[k ikb rk mUgku dgk *^fl[kku dk rjhdk vPNk Fkk] ge [ky&[ky e bruh tYnh bruk lh[k x, fd irk gh ugh pykß*

## viuh t:jr

lk{kjrk dk;Øe u efgykvk dh t:jrk dk le>u dh dkf'k'k dh vkj mld erkfcd lkexh l ydj i)fr] lh[ku dh txg] mldk le; vkfn r; fd;kA ;gh otg Fkh fd efgykvk u mle #fp fn[kykb vkj mudh Hkkxhnkjh c<hA mudk egll gvk fd o i<&fy[kdj viuh t:jrk dk cgrj rjhd l ijk dj ik,xhA tl &

*ekckby &* vyx&vyx lLFkkvk d lk{kjrk dk;Øe e tMh rdjhcu vk/kh efgyk, ekckby dk bLreky dj ik jgh FkhA o [kn l uEcj Mk;y dj yrh Fkh vkj ckr djrh FkhA bldk lh/kk vFk Fkk fd o vdk dk igpku ik jgh FkhA ,d ckj vd i<dj bLreky dj yu l mudk viu ij Hkjkls c<k vkj i<u e #fp c<hA ekckby Qku dk l= yxHkx gj




lk{kjrk dæ e ,d vkd"k.k dk l= jgkA gkykfd de gh efgykvk d ikl mudk viuk ekckby Fkk vkj yxHkx ,d frgkb efgyk, fdlh vkj dk ekckby bLreky djrh Fkh] yfdu o ij fo'okl d lkFk ml pyku yxh FkhA

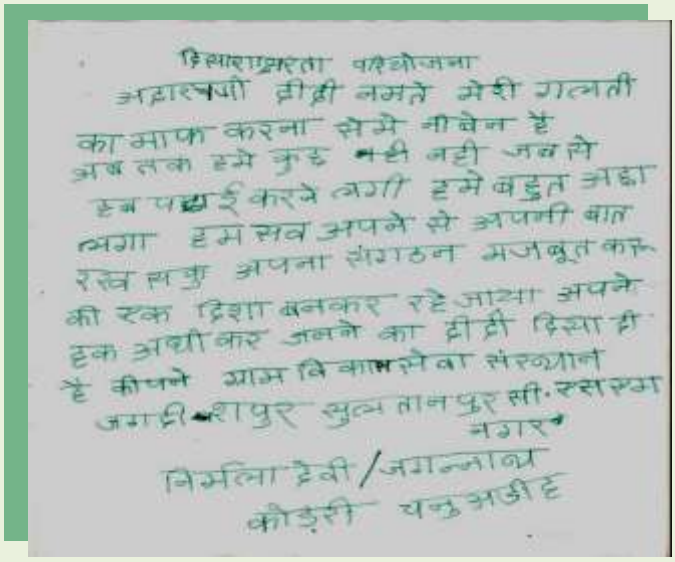
gk] /;ku ;g jg fd ekckby tlh phtk d bLreky l lk{kjrk e vkb xfr dk ljyhkr rjhd l ugh le>k tk ldrk gA bldk eryc ;g ugh g fd ekckby vkfn dk 'kkfey djuk gh lk{kjrk dk;Øe d çHkko'kkyh gku dk ,dek= dkj.k gA हम मानती हैं कि टेक्नोलॉजी पर लोx dh igp c<h g vkj mld bLreky dk nk;jk rth l Qy jgk gA HkeMyhdj.k l ydj ckt kjokn

rd dk vlj bu lc iMk gA vkj ekckby lcl vklkuh l miyC/k vkj mi;kxh टेक्नोलॉजी में से ,d gA

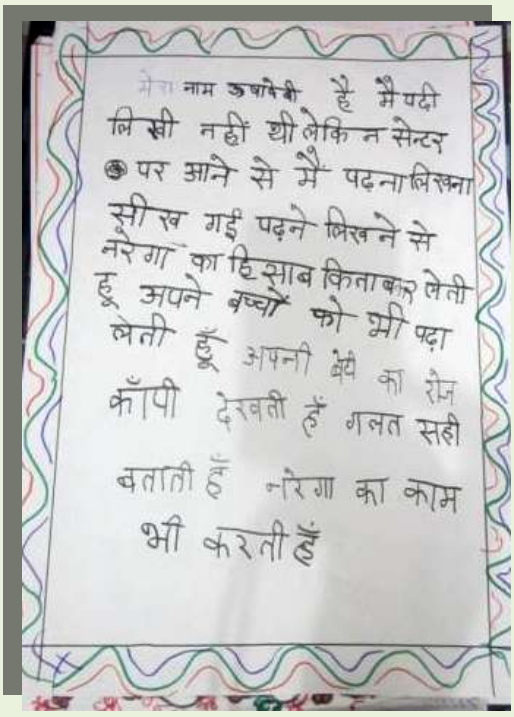
c/d & lLFkkvk u efgykvk d fy, [kkldj ,Dliktj foftV dh ;ktuk cukbZ FkhA mld rgr efgykvk dk vyx&vyx ljdkjh lLFkkuk e y tk;k x;kA mUgku ogk dh dk;i.kkyh n[kh] dke djuokyk l ckrphr dhA tl cd tkdj viuk il fudkyu ;k tek dju dk Qke Hkjuk] ,d f[kMdh l nljh f[kMdh ij tkuk] Qke tek djuk] iklcd ij tek&fudklh dk p<okuk ¼iklcd viMV djokuk½ ;g lc cgr vklku ugh gA ,d Qke Hkju e viuh lk{kjrk {kerkvk d mi;kx dju d vykok ml ,d çfØ;k l xtjuk iMrk gA cd gk ;k dkb Hkh lLFkku] gj txg dke dju dk ,d rjhdk gkrk g] ogk dh ,d Hkk"kk gkrh gA vl{kj ;k uol{kj ykx ij fVli.kh djr le; bl ckr dk ykx utjvnkt dj nr gA geu n[kk g fd ftu ykxk dk f'k{kk iku dk volj cpiu l feyk होता है वे भी एक साधारण फॉर्म भरने e vDlj fgpfdpku yxr g] nk ckj जरूर दूसरों से पूछते हैं कि फॉर्म ठीक Hkjk g ;k ugh mlh rjg 'k: e uol{kj efgykvk d fy, ; çfØ;k, pukrh Hkjh gkrh gA igyh ckj tc mUg cd eutj ;k fdlh f'kf{kr 0;fä d lkFk ckrphr djuh iMrh g rk mudk ?kcjk tkuk LokHkkfod gA ;g lc lkp&le>dj *fujrj* u iBu&ikBu lkexh e cd l tMh xfrfof/k;k dk 'kkfey fd;kA bl ij ,d ijk ikB cuk;k x;k ftle cd e bLreky gkuoky dkxt d ckj e tkudkjh j[kh xb tl ilk tek dju vkj fudkyu d Qke] iklcd] pd HkjukA

Lo;a lgk;rk lewg &

lHkh lk>hnkj lLFkkvk e T;knkrj efgyk, Lo; lgk;rk leg dh lnL; Fkh] blfy, Lo; lgk;rk leg l tMh lkexh (फॉर्म] jftLVj oxjg½ Hkh mud lh[ku&lh[kku dh ifd;k dk egRoi.k fgLlk cuhA clykbu vkj ,Mykbu d vkdM e ;g fudy dj vk;k fd 18 eghu d ckn 1 çfr'kr dh ryuk e 31 çfr'kr efgyk, iklcd i< ldrh FkhA iklcd i<u dk eryc Fkk fd o viuk uke] [kkrk ucj] rkjh[k] fooj.k vkfn i< ldrh gA ;g uolk{kj efgykvk d fy, vklku ugh Fkk D;kfd iklcd e vDlj ftl rjg dh fy[kkoV gkrh g ml cgr i<&fy[k ykXk dk Hkh le>u e fnDdr gkrh gA ogh 48 çfr'kr efgyk, Lo; lgk;rk leg d feuV jftLVj i< ldrh FkhA efgyk, समूह के रिकॉर्ड देख पा रही थीं rk mll leg e mudh HkkXhnkjh] tokcngh lfuf'pr gbA leg dh dk;okgh e ikjnf'krk vkbA



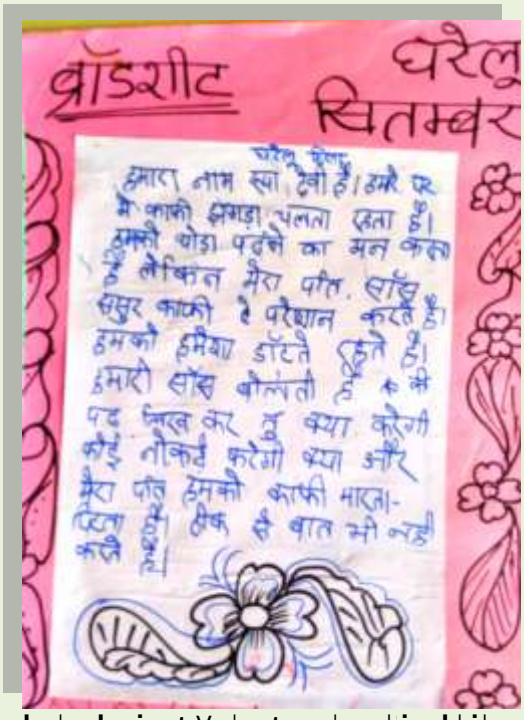

eujxk & lLFkkvk l tMh dy efgykvk e l 28 çfr'kr efgyk, eujxk d dk;LFky ij dke dj jgh FkhA blfy, iBu&ikBu lkexh e eujxk के फॉर्म] जॉब कार्ड आदि को भी शामिल fd;k x;kA lk{kjrk dk;Øe e 18 eghu d ckn geu ik;k fd eujxk e dke djuokyh efgykvk e l yxHkx ,d pkFkkb efgyk, eujxk d fy, vkonu Qke Hkj ldrh Fkh vkj yxHkx ,d pkFkkb l vf/kd efgyk, जॉब कार्ड पढ़ ldrh FkhA efgykvk dh {kerk e ;g of) fn[ku d lkFk&lkFk lk{kjrk dUæk e /kh&/kh efgykvk dh l[;k e Hkh of) gbA ;g gekj lkeu Li"V mnkgj.k Fkk fd lk{kjrk dk;Øe dh igp c<ku e lkexh dk puko Hkh ek;u j[krk gA




## viuk l?k"k

thou e gj dne ij gj dkb l?k"k djrk gA vrj ;gh jgrk g fd dkb T;knk djrk g rk dkb deA gkf'k; ij Mky fn, x, lenk;k dh ckr dj rk xkeh.k vkj xjhc efgykvk dk l?k"k nkgjk&frgjk gk tkrk g vkj mle ;fn o lk{kj u gk rk dN ekp vkj tM tkr gA efgyk, vkt l ugh] yc le; l l?k"k djrh pyh vk jgh g vkj mudk ekye g fd ;g mudk viuk pkrjQk l?k"k g] viuh yMkb gA ble ,d rjQ viuk ifjokj g rk nljh rjQ viuk xko&lektA bld lkFk gh l?k"k tkfr&/ke d c/kuk l Hkh g ftue o xy rd [kn Qlh gb gA mudk l?k"k viuh lhekvk l Hkh gA

*ifjokj l: &* efgykvk dk i<u dh bPNk dk veyh tkek iguku d fy, lpep cgr संघर्श djuk iMkA lcl igy rk mUg [kn dh fgpd vkj iokxg rkMu Fk fd cMh me e Hkh efgyk, i< ldrh gA mUg 'ke egll gkrh Fkh ftl ?kjokyk dh fVlif.k;k vkj c<k nrh FkhA lljky gk ;k ek;dk VkdkVkdh gj txg gkrh FkhA dHkh Hkkb dg nrk fd cMh me e i<u dk D;k Qk;nk rk dHkh lkl&llj rkuk ekjr fd i<&fy[kdj ^eMe] Mh-,e- ;k ekLVj* cuuk g D;k! vkj ;g fdlh ,d ifjokj dk fdLlk ugh FkkA yxHkx gj jkT; e efgykvk d vuHko leku FkA th-oh-,l-,l- dh f'kodekjh d llj dk tk loky Fkk ogh mldh lkFkh pædyh dh lkl dk Fkk fd cMh me e i<&fy[kdj D;k gkfly gkxkA




lk{kjrk dæ e vku d fy, viu ifjokj dh db rjg dh cfn'kk l efgykvk dk t>uk iMkA ?kj dh ftEenkfj;k gj fnu dUæ ij vku e vkM vkrhA *th-oh-,l-,l- dh pædyh d: llj dk fnu e: ,d ct: rd [kkuk pkfg, Fkk vkj ;gh le; lk{kjrk dæ tku dk gkrk FkkA mld: ifr u: iNk fd r:e fnu e: vxj l:Vj pyh xb: rk ckc:th dk [kkuk dku f[kyk,xk vkj ?kj dk dke&/k/kk dku dj:xA bl ij pædyh dk tokc Fkk] Þ;fn l:Vj dh Vhpj l:Vj vku: d: fy, le; fudky ldrh g: rk Hkyk e: D;k ugh: le; fudky ldrhlß* mlu fd;k HkhA ogh pædyh lcj tYnh txrh vkj lkjk dke fuiVkdj lk{kjrk dæ vkrh vkj ykVdj jkr dk [kkuk&ihuk lHkkyrhA efgykvk dk ekye Fkk fd dke djuk mUgh dk g rk mUgku viu le; dk cVokjk viu fglkc l djuk 'k: dj fn;kA n[kk tk, rk ;g viu thou dh ckxMkj Fkkeu dh fn'kk e mudk igyk dne FkkA

lLFkkvk dk fnu d mtky e lk{kjrk dæ pyku e tc ef'dyk dk lkeuk djuk iMk rk vkoklh; if'k{k.k] vkoklh; dk;'kkyk, ;k fQj dEi dju e

vkuokyh fnDddrk dk vnktk yx;k tk ldrk gA Lkk{kjrk dn e lh[ku vkuokyh efgykvk dh rjg fश्kf{kdkvk d ifjokjokyk dh rjQ l Hkh vkoklh; ifश्k{k.k vkj dk;'kkyk dju e cgr vMpu dk lkeuk djuk iMkA ?kj d vykok dgh jkr xtkju dk vPNk ugh ekuk tkrk FkkA mldk ydj Mj] vk'kdk,] ?kcjkgV FkhA ifr vkj ifjokj d vU; lnL; tkuuk pkgr Fk fd o dgk Bgjxh] 0;oLFkk dlh gkxh] ogk fdru i#"k gkx bR;kfnA [kn efgyk, vkoklh; dk;Øe e vku e fgpdrh FkhA bu ckrk dk /;ku e j[kr g, efgykvk dk {kerk&fuek.k djuk bl lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk ,d vfHkUu vx cukA

dN efgykvk dk lk{kjrk dk;Øe e 'kkfey gku d dkj.k fglk dk Hkh lkeuk djuk iMk & mudk ihVk x;k] ?kj e cn dj fn;k x;k] mudh fdrkc QkM nh xbA fQj Hkh mUgku fgEer ugh gkjhA lk{kjrk dk;Øe dh e'kk vkj rkj&rjhd n[kdj dN ifjokjokyk dk #[k cny x;k rk dN ykx 'k: l lg;kx Hkh dj jg FkA *t/l f'kodekjh d ifr u dHkh mld i<u ij vkifÙk ugh dhA mldh lkl mld lkFk gh lVj e i<rh FkhA ckn e mld ?kj ij gh lVj pyu yx ftld fy, mld llj u euk fd;kA yfdu f'kodekjh u txg dk ydj mul cgl dh vkj yM&>xMdj viu ?kj e lVj pyku dk Qlyk fd;kA mldh lLFkk dh mfeyk dk ifr ml ?kj dk dke NMkdj igy lVj Hkt nrk FkkA og mld i<u&fy[ku d fy, Ly[V] कलम–कॉपी वxjg ykrk FkkA*

*mlkfxuh dh vuhrk gkjk d ?kj e Hkh 'k#vkrh l?k"k [kRe gk x;k vkj ckn e mld ?kjoky ml lVj tku d fy, çkRlkfgr dju yxA mldh lkl dgrh] Þnj gk jgh gA lVj D;k ugh xb vHkh rdl tkvk] ykVdj ?kj dk dke ijk djukAß*

*ogh dh dlhju [kkru u viuk vuHko crk;k fd mldk ifr 'k: l mld i<u d i{k e FkkA tc mldh lkl fpYykrh fd ek;d e D;k ugh i<kb dh rk dlhju ml vuluk dj nrhA* db;k d ifr Hkh rku >yr D;kfd mUg dgk tkrk Fkk fd og iRuh dk dkc e ugh j[krk g, ?kj e cBdj jkVh Fkkirk gA

mÙkj çnश्k d th-oh-,l-,l- dh f'kf{kdk uhye ikM dk dguk Fkk] *Þ2011 l e efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe e 'kkfey gbA ,d f'k{kd d :i eA ;g ejh igyh ukdjh gA ifr d tkj nu d dkj.k gh eu dke 'k: fd;kA ejh xko e igy l gh lk{kjrk dk lVj py jgk FkkA ogk dh fश्kf{kdk u dke NkM fn;k FkkA rc e> lVj pyku dk fn;k x;kA og ejh Xkko l nj FkkA blfy, e vkj ejh ifr u lVj d ikl ,d dejk fdjk, ij y fy;kA e> lVj d lkj fjdkM 0;ofLFkr dju] efgykvk vkj mud ifjokjk dk le>ku vkj efgykvk dk okil dæ e yku dk ftEek fn;k x;kA mle श्k: e dkQh ef'dyk dk lkeuk*

djuk iMk] yfdu lLFkk dh enn feyhA eSu dæ vPNh rjg l pykuk 'k: fd;kA ijs'kkuh gksrh g rc tc e fu;e l lVj ugh vkuokyh efgykvk dk cyku tkrh gA xko d dN en vkj efgykvk d ifjokjoky cMh #[kkb l ckr djr gA b/kj ejs ?kj ij Hkh fLFkfr cny xb gA 'k: e tc eSu dke djuk 'ks k: fd;k rks ejs ifr lkFk nr FkA mudh otg l ifjokj d ykx e> l dN ugh dgr FkA yfdu n[k bl ckr dk g fd vc ifr ugh pkgr g fd e dke d:A dHkh&dHkh ekj&ihV ij mrk: gk tkr gA ejs dkxt] jftLVj dk Qduk 'k: dj nr gA o ugh pkgr fd e ckgjh ifjs{k.k ;k ehfVx e tkÅA pkgr g fd cl e dke NkM dj ?kj cB tkÅA e> gj oDr vc Mj yxrk jgrk g fd u tkus dc ekj&fiVkbs 'k: dj nxA ifr dk jo;k n[kdj l ljkyokyk dk rkus ekju dk ekdk fey x;k gA lkl vkj uun us e> dguk 'k: fd;k fd b/kj&m/kj er ?kek] vtufc;k l ckr ugh djkA tc ge lcdk oru vk/kk gk x;k rc Hkh eSu mUgs ugh crk;k FkkA vc e viu ifjokj d lkFk okil jgu yxh g tgk l lk{kjrk din nj gA ijk pydj tkuk iMrk gA lVj tkus l igy ?kj e lcd fy, [kkuk cukuk iMrk g] lQkbs djuh iMrh gA ykVdj jkr dk [kkuk Hkh idkuk iMrk gA ,d vPNk fs'k{kd cuus d fy,] ?kj&lenk; lcdk leFku feyuk t:jh gA fQj Hkh e> viuk dke vPNk yxrk g vkj tc e viuh efgykvk dh çxfr n[krh g rks ejk mRlkg c<rk gAß

xko&lekt l & efgykvk d fy, ?kj d ckgj Hkh pukfr;k de u FkhA tc o lVj d fy, fudyrh rk mu ij rku dl tkrA ykx glr g, dgr & ^^ekLVjuh] dyDVjuh cuxh D;k**]^^Hkl dh QQh bl me e i<+ dj djxh D;k** efgykvk d fy, ;g lc luuk cgr viekutud Fkk vkj mudk gklyk iLr djuokyk FkkA dN dæk e rk i#"k pid&pid fuxjkuh Hkh djrA ,d txg ij lenk; d lnL; dæ [kkyu d bru f[kykQ Fk fd mUgku lk{kjrk dn vkdj ogk yXk, x, pkV vkj vU; lkexh dk QkM fn;kA fo'k"k :i l cny[kM vkj vyoj tl {k= e efgykvk dk viu xko okyk l cgr t>uk iMkA

lk{kjrk dk;Øe d nkjku lekt e tMj vk/kkfjr ikcfn;k ij Hkh le> cukbs xb mu ikcfn;k dk Lo:i FkkM&cgr Qd d lkFk lc txg ,d tlk FkkA o ikcfn;k dgh u dgh efgykvk d fodkl dk ckf/kr djrh g] bl ij feydj fopkj fd;k x;kA lcu ;g ik;k fd efgyk pkg fdlh Hkh Hkfedk ;k in ij gk] fdlh Hkh me dh gk] ml fdlh u fdlh rjg dh ikcnh dk lkeuk djuk iMrk gA lh[kuokyh efgykvk u n[kk fd f'kf{kdk, Hkh jkd&Vkd >yrh gA o Hkh ikcfn;k l vNrh ugh FkhA lk{kjrk dn rd vku e f'kf{kdkvk dk Hkh rkuk >yuk iMrk FkkA tk f'kf{kdk 'kknh'knk Fkh vkj viuh l ljky e jg jgh Fkh] mUg de ilkokyh ukdjh d fy, bruk le; nu d fy, ?kj vkj

ckgjokyk nkuk l luuk iMrk FkkA dke d nkjku ckj&ckj ifŸkf{kr d fy, ckgj tku ij f'kf{kdkvk d ifjokj d ykx gh ugh] xko &lekt d ykx Hkh fojk/k djr FkA [kkldj rc tc o ifŸk{k.k vkj dk;'kkykvk d fy, nj d ;k vutku Hkhrjh bykdk e ;k cM 'kgjk e tkrh Fkh rk ijk lenk; mudk ydj fpfrr jgrkA

*^^vPNh ?kj dh vkjr dke ugh djrh] ;g vPNh efgyk ugh gj] gekjh vkjrk dk Hkh viu t/lk cuk nxhA*** ; lc Qfcr;k dlh tkrh FkhA lenk; d cgr l lnL;k dk vk'p; gkrk fd bu f'kf{kdkvk dk ?kj ij dN cgrj dju d fy, ugh g D;k\ ;k mud ifjokj d lnL; fdl rjg d g tk ml bl rjg dk dke dju nr gA db ckj f'kf{kdkvk d iguko] mud ckgj vku&tku ij Hkíh Hkíh ckr dgr] f'kf{kdkvk dh ;kfudrk vkj mldk ^pfj=* yXkrkj l{e fujh{k.k d ?kj e jgrkA f'kf{kdkvk dh me vkj ookfgd fLFkfr Hkh f'kf{kdkvk vkj efgykvk d chp vkj lenk; d lkFk lid dju e #dkoV curhA tgk 'kknhŸknk f'kf{kdkvk dk xHkhjrk l fy;k tkrk ogh ;ok vkj vfookfgr f'kf{kdkvk dh xHkhjrk vkj {kerk d ckj e loky mBk, tkrA yfdu le; d lkFk vkj yXkrkj viuh egur vkj yxu l efgykvk vkj lenk; l lEeku] fo'oluh;rk vkj ç'klk gkfly dju e vf/kdrj f'kf{kdk,dke;kc jghA

*tkfr&/ke/ d/ c/kuk l/* & fŸkf{kdkvk dh tkfr] /ke vkj lenk; Hkh efgykvk vkj lenk; d fy, fprk dk fo"k; cukA mue fofo/krk FkhA vyx vyx tkfr] /ke dh fŸkf{kdkvk vkj efgykvk d chp d fj'rk dk vlj lk{kjrk dUæk ij iMrk FkkA vke rkj ij efgykvk d chp dh fofo/krk dk ydj rk ely mBr gh Fk] yfdu mudh vkj l fŸkf{kdkvk vkj lijokbtjk dk Hkh HknHkko dk lkeuk djuk iMkA mnkgj.k d fy, Ql d ,d dæ e efgyk, vU; fiNM ox vkj lkekU; tkfr l Fkh vkj f'kf{kdk nfyr lenk; l FkhA mUgku fŸkf{kdk dk iRFkj ij cBk;kA efgykvk u dye ;k fdrkc lh/k mud gkFk l yu l euk dj fn;kA o dkxt dye] fdrkc vkfn tehu ij j[krh Fkh vkj rc f'kf{kdk ogk l mUg mBkrh FkhA f'kf{kdk in dh lÙkk l T;knk tkfr dh lÙkk vf/kd dke dj jgh FkhA vkf[kjdkj dk;Øe leUo;d dk gLr{ki djuk iMkA mld ckn ml lVj e tkfr vlekurk ij ppk dh xb ,d fnu e rk ugh] yfdu f'kf{kdk d çfr xj cjkcjh dk 0;ogkj /khj&/khj cnyk vkj mudk i<kuk tkjh jgkA

*tfy;l >kj[kM dh Ql lLFkk e efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe d/ leUo;d gA o lFkky lenk; d/ g vkj b.lkb/ke/ ekur gA gkykfd o >kj[kM e db o"kk l/ dke dj jg g] yfdu bll/ igy mUgku dHkh fdlh xj ljdkjh lxBu d/ fy, dke ugh fd;k FkkA mUgku viuh lLFkk d/ vU; lkfFk;k d/ lkFk fujrj }kjk vk;kftr iŸk{k.k e Hkkx fy;kA lk{kjrk dk;Øe d/ rhu o"kk e mUgku dkQh lh[kk gA 'k: e tc o ,d f'k{kd d/ lkFk dk;{k= e x, Fk mud/ fy, pht*

*vkIku ugh FkhA mudh lg;kxh u mUgh crk;k fd lenk; dh ykx vkj efgyk,a vkfnokIh vkj b.Ikb. nkuksa dh ckj esa ldkjkRed lkp ugh j[krh gA tfy;l u Hkh Iuk fd mudh lLÆfr vkj lFkkyksa dk ydj :f<c) /kkj.kk,a cuh gb. gA çpfyr jk; Fkh ;g Fkh fd o 'kjkc dh vknh gksrh gS vkj mudk cf) ugh gksrh gA tfy;l dk cjk yXk] yfdu o pi jgA dN f'k{kdksa u tfy;l dk dgk fd efgyk,a vxj vkidh bTtr ugh djrh gS rks vki er vkb,A yfdu tfy;l u mlh xko esa jgdj dke djuk tkjh dju dk Qlyk fd;kA o LFkkuh; Hkk"kk ckXyk l ifjfpr ugh FkA ;g mudh fy, dkQh gn rd lenk; vkj [kIdj efgykvksa dh lkFk ckrphr dju esa ck/kd FkhA fQj mUgksaus ckXyk Ih[khA ,d fnu o efgykvksa dh lkFk tc ckXyk esa ckr dj jgh rks rks vpkud efgykvksa dk ml ij /;ku x;kA mUgksaus dgk] vji re rks gekjh Hkk"kk ckyrh gkA efgyk,a cgr [kq'k gk xbA vkt o tfy;l dk cgr eku&lEeku nrh gA*

tfy;l d mnkgj.k e ge fLFkfr e ldkjkRed cnyko n[kr g] yfdu ge'kk ,lk ugh gkrkA okLrfodrk T;knk tfVy gkrh g vkj lgh ek;u e tkfr] ox] tMj vkfn dh lkjh tdMcfn;k dk pufr;k nuk ;k mul ijh rjg vktkn gkuk bruk vkIku ugh gA fQj Hkh viuh lhekvk d Hkhrj jgr g, efgykvk u bu Åph nhokjk dk fxjku vkj cM ifjoru yku dh fn'kk e dne c<k,

*viuh lhekvk l &* lk{kjrk dk;de e vDlj efgykvk dk lk{kj dj nuk vkj mudh xkycnh djuk gh lcl cMk eÈk lkeu jgrk gA yfdu efgyk,D;k lh[k jgh g] mudh lk{kjrk dk Lrj fdl rjg l c< jgk g] bldk ekiu d i;kl cgr de g, gA vxj g, Hkh g rk flQ mudk gLrk{kj dj yuk gh eY;kdu dh ifd;k eku yh tkrh gA *fujrj* dk ekuuk g fd lk{kjrk dk;de e fuxjkuh vkj eY;kdu egÙoi.k eík gA blfy, lk{kjrk d bl bLr{ki e *fujrj* u 'k: l gh fuxjkuh vkj eY;kdu dh ifd;k j[kh rkfd efgykvk dh ixfr dk gj Lrj ij vkdk tk,A bld fy, t:jh Fkk fd fo'k{kd l ydj leUo;d rd bl ifd;k e 'kkfey gkA yfdu ;g lc vkIku ugh FkkA

f'k{kd&f'kf{kdkvk dh pukfr;k l Hkh ge okfdQ FkhA f'kf{kdk, tgk ub i)fr] lkexh] tkudkjh vkj efgykvk dh xkycnh l t> jgh Fkh] ogh lVj d fjdkM] efgykvk dh ixfr vkduk vkj nLrkothdj.k tlh ub {kerk,] gkfly dju d fy, Hkh l?k"k dj jgh FkhA mUg i<u&fy[ku dh viuh {kerkvk dh lhek irk Fkh] blfy, o bekunkjh l viuh ub Hkfedkvk dh r;kjh dj jgh FkhA chp&chp e f'kf{kdk, fpfrr gk tkrh fd o efgykvk dk tk fl[kk jgh g mle ixfr ugh fn[k jgh gA viu ikBk dk vH;kl dju d lkFk o lh[kuokyh efgykvk d fy, ub ub ;ktuk, cukrhA fujk'kk d ckn mue vk'kk Hkh txrh FkhA tc o i=q i= ij fy[k x, efgykvk d tokck dk n[krh rk mudk viu ij Hkjklk gkrk fd mudh i<kb efgyk u bruk dN

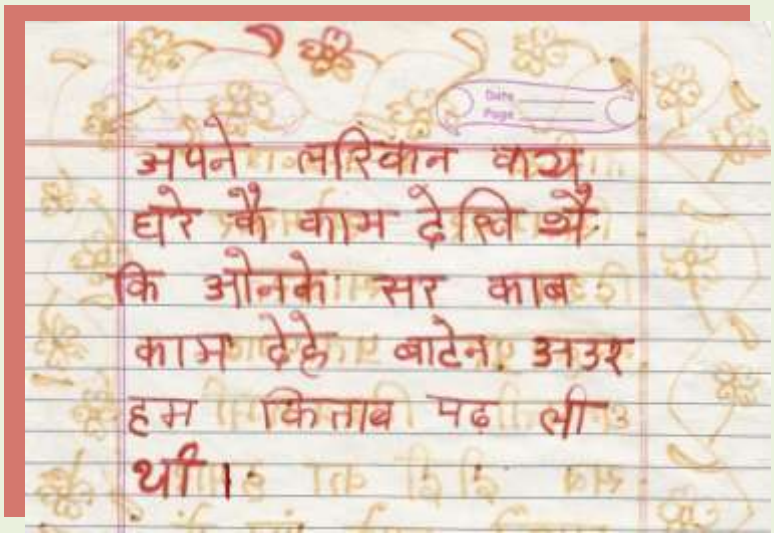
fy[kkA gk] dN rduhdh phtk dk ydj mudh my>u cgr fnuk rd cuh jghA mnkgj.k d rkj ij tc f'kf{kdkvk l iNk x;k fd mUg lcl T;knk pukrhi.k D;k yXk rk ,d lj l lHkh dgrh ,e-vkb-,l-! ge ij le; blh dk djr jgr g! okdb ;g pukrhi.k FkkA mudh {kerk dk Lrj n[kk tk, rk db lkj QkeV Hkjuk] jftLVj e lgh lgh lkjh lpuk nt djuk vkfn [kklk ef'dy FkkA yfdu lc mRlkg d lkFk mll t> jgh Fkh D;kfd mudk lh[ku&fl[kku dh çfØ;k dk fgLlk yxrk Fkk ogA

bfCrnk dh dk;drk dgrh g] *Þgekj lLFkk d ckdh lkFkh ge=kk ij=kku jgr fd ge ,l-vkb-,l- e D;k djr jgr gA QhYM tkr gk vkj fQj vkfQl vkdj tV tkr gkA ge FkkMk [kh>r] yfdu mUg gldj dgr rEgkjh rjg ugh g fd ,d ckj ehfVx dh fjkV fy[kk vkj gk x;k dkeA ;gk ge gj fnu efgykvk dh iXfr dk n[kuk iMrk g] ml vkduk iMrk g vkj fQj mld fglkc l ;ktuk cukuh iMrh gAß*

efgykvk dh viuh {kerkvk l t>u dh ckr dj rk mudh lkxBfud {kerk dk Hkh n[ku dh t:jr gA dk;Øe vkj lLFkkxr eí Hkh f'k{kdk vkj lijokbtj nkuk d fy, pukrhi.k FkA mudk yc le; rd dke djuk iMrk] og Hkh fcuk fdlh vfrfjä vkfFkd ykHk dA llk/kuk dh deh d dkj.k ekfld ekun; d flok mUg dkb lfo/kk ugh fey ikrh FkhA lk{kjrk dUæ e efgykvk dh #fp vkj fu;ferrk dk cuk, j[kuk mud fy, yXkrkj ,d pukrh cuh jgrh FkhA vkjfHkd pj.k e rk cgr efgykvk u dæ vkuk NkM fn;k FkkA cokb ;k dVkb d ekle e] 'kknh&Cc;kg d eghuk e] R;kgkjk d nkjku efgyk, yEc le; rd dæ ugh vkrh FkhA ;gk rd fd dæ pyu d rhlj lky e Hkh db efgyk, fu;e l dn ugh vkrh FkhA mudh vuifLFkfr l fuiVuk vklku ugh FkkA mldk efgykvk d lh[ku d Lrj d vkdyu vkj fuxjkuh dh çfØ;kvk ij Hkh vlj iMrk FkkA

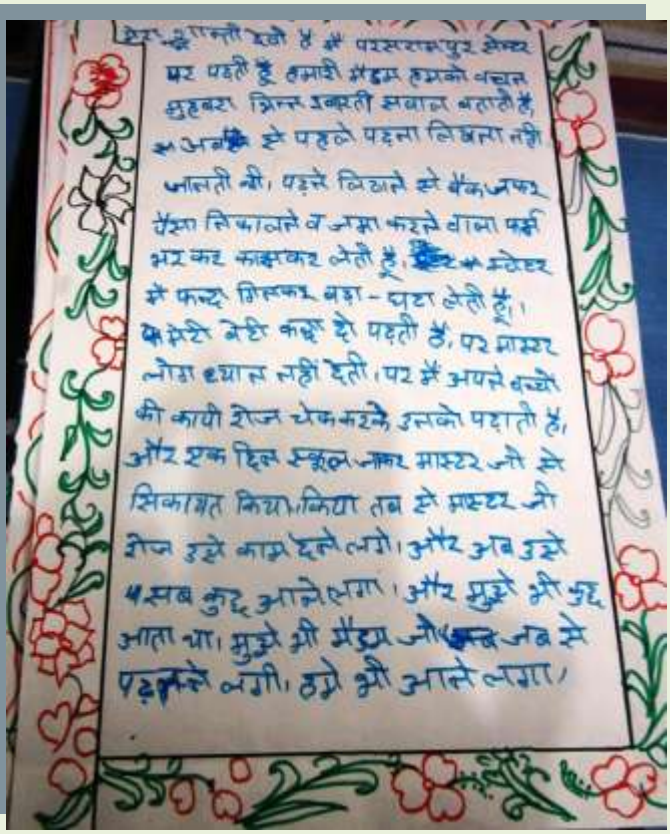
## viuh miyfC/k

efgykvk u lk{kjrk dk;Øe d rgr tk dN lh[kk og mudh viuh miyfC/k FkhA i<uk&fy[kuk lh[kuk doy ,d dk'ky ugh g] cfYd og db rjg d dk'kyk dk it g &
;g ckr Hkh mud lkeu Li"V gbA


अपने लरिवान काय
घरे कै काम देखि थैं
कि ओनको सर काब
काम देहे बाटेन। अउर
हम किताब पढ़ ली
थी।

*thou dk'ky &*
lkjh efgykvk dk bruk rk ekye Fkk fd i<uk&fy[kuk lh[kuk mud fgr e gA

mudk dguk Fkk] *Þvxj ge i<uk vkj fy[kuk lh[k yxr rk ;g gekj fy, gh cgrj gksxkAß* ,d efgyk u bl dk'ky dk lkpu&fopkju d dk'ky l tkMdj n[kkA rHkh rk mlu dgk] *Þe> yxrk g fd gekj Kku dk Lrj c< X;k g vkj gekj ikl viuk [kn dk fnekx gAß* bfrnk lLFkk e vyoj fty d e<xko ] dh 'khyk dk lk{kjrk u jktejk d dke djuk fl[kk;kA mlu eLdjkr g, crk;k] *Þxf.kr e geu l[;kvks dk tkMuk] x.kk vkj foHkkftr djuk lh[kk gA bll viu bykd dh M;jh ij ge tks n/k cpr g mldk fglkc&fdrkc dju e enn feyh gA^^* jktkuk bLreky e vkuoky bu dk'kyk dh cfu;kn lk{kjrk FkhA bl rjg bl thou dk'ky lh[ku d :i e Hkh n[kk tkuk pkfg,A ge bld gtkjk&yk[kk mnkgj.k fey tk,xA *oukxuk dh nfyr efgyk lfefr dh lnL; et"kk eujxk d rgr e<cUnh dk dke djrh Fkh vkj lk{kjrk din Hkh vkrh FkhA mldh etnjh dy 2000 :- dh cuhA mlu Bdnkj dk viuh iklcd ndj mle i/l p<okus dh ckr dghA rc Bdnkj us et"kk d iklcd e xyr i/lk p<kdj mldk iklcd ykVk fn;kA et"kk us iklcd n[kk rk xyr fglkc n[kdj dkQh ij'kku gbA nlj fnu og iklcd ydj cd Xb cd eutj l ckr dh fd eu rk 2000 :- dk dke fd;k g vkj iklcd e 200 :- p<k;s x, gA rc cd eutj us crk;k fd iklcd e fiNy i/lk dk C;kt p<k;k x;k gA et"kk d dgus ij cd eutj u etnjh d i/l Hkh p<k fn,A gk] et"kk d gko&Hkko vkj ckrphr dju d rjhd n[kdj eutj dk gjkuh gbA eutj us mll iNk fd re rk i<h fy[kh ugh gk fQj rEgs bu lc ckrk dk irk d/l pykA rc et"kk us crk;k fd mlus lk{kjrk din vkj dEi e i<uk&fy[kuk lh[kk g vkj mld tlh db cgus ogk ij lh[k jgh gA*




*lxBu l tMk dk'ky &* i<uk&fy[kuk lh[kuk lxBu pyku vkj ckgj dk dke dju d dk'ky dk Hkh vk/kkj gA mUkj çn'k e oukxuk lLFkk dh

dk;Øe leUo;d u crk;k] *^^lk{kjrk d bl dk;Øe e 'kkfey gku d ckn geu rjg rjg dh pht lh[kh gA tl & çfjr dl djuk g] lenk; d lkFk dl ckrphr djuh g] ikB ;ktuk cukuk dl cukuh g] dk;Øe dk fMtkbu D;k gkxk] QMj d lkFk ckrphr dl djuh g] ikt DV fdl rjg fy[kuk g] bue lcl T;knk mRlkfgr djuokyh ckr Fkh dl;Vj pykuk lh[kukA e/u ge'kk bl nj l n[kk Fkk vkj e> Mj yxrk FkkA pfd ekfld fjikV Hktu d fy, vkj ,e-vkb-,l-Hkju d fy, dl;Vj pykuk lh[kuk t:jh Fkk] e> ;g lh[kuk iMkA e> bVjuV dk mi;kx djuk vk x;k vkj ;g ej fy, ,d vPNk vuHko jgkA***

bfCrnk dh lijokbtj] liuk u viuk vuHko crk;k &*^tc e lxBu e 'kkfey gb] ml le; ejh ¼Tkknh ugh gb Fkh vkj e lVj e lh[ku vkuokyh efgykvk dh r/yuk e cgr NkVh FkhA e> cgr vthc egl l gkrk FkkA e> irk ugh Fkk fd mu efgykvk l dl ckr djuh gA bld Åij l ejh tkfr vyx FkhA e jktir FkhA tc e QhYM e tkrh rk e> f>>d vkj vlfo/kk egl l gkrhA yfdu lk{kjrk dk;Øe e tkfr vkj ox ij l=k d ek/;e l e lekt e gkuoky HknHkko dk le> ikb vkj viuh cpkuh 'kkr dj ikbA vc e efgykvk d lkFk ckrphr dju e lgt egl l djrh g vkj o Hkh viu chp ejk Lokxr djrh gA\ß*

lk{kjrk vkj jktxkj d fj'r dk efgykvk u viu vuHkok l tkukA mle lk{kjrk d Lrj dh Hkfedk gkrh g] ;g Hkh o vPNh rjg le>rh FkhA vkx i<dj db efgyk,cgrj jktxkj iku dh mEehn j[krh gA fQygky th-oh-,l-,l- dh dykorh [k'k Fkh fd lk{kjrk dæ l i<u d rjr ckn ml vkxuckMh dk;drk dk dke fey x;k FkkA mlu lkQ dgk fd *Þ;fn mlu i<kb ugh dh gkrh vkj og lk{kj ugh gkrh rk og vkxuckMh dk;drk d :i e dke ugh dj ikrhA\ß*

*çfr"Bk &* gekj lkekftd ifjo`Ùk e tk Hkh <kp g] tk Hkh lLFkku g mue lÙkk dh ntkcnh lkQ rkj ij fn[krh gA rHkh rk lk{kj ykxk d edkcy vlk{kj ykx dk lEekutud fuxkg l ugh n[kk tkrkA ;g ckr vyx g fd dku lk{kj gk ldrk g dku ugh] ;g tfVy jktuhfrd loky gA [kklrkj ij mud fy, tk gkfÙk, ij gA lkekU;r% xkeh.k] nfyr] vkfnoklh] vYil[;d efgykvk dk fÙk{kk d nk;j l ckgj j[kk tkrk gA ;g vke /kkj.k cu xb g fd o ykx xokj g vkj mudk dN ugh vkrk gA yfdu tc fÙk{kk&lk{kjrk dh rkdr feyrh g rk bu fjÙrk e ifjoru vk ldrk g ftldh rjQ ipfu;k b'kkjk djrh gA oukxuk dh ipfu;k dk dguk g fd *Þgekj gkFk e fdrkc vkj iu n[kdj ykx ge i<k&fy[kk le>u yx gA vc Fkku e Hkh tc ,Q-vkb-vkj- nt dju tkr g rk dkih iu*

*n[k Fkkunkj Bhd&Bkd ,Q-vkb-vkj- fy[krk g vkj ge dlh ij cBu d fy, dgrk gA***

;gk ;g mruk egÙoi.k ugh fd ipfu;k ,Q-vkb-vkj- i< ldrh g ;k ughA ;gk ij vf/kd egÙoi.k g mld gkFk e dkih&iu gkuk ;k mldk nLr[kr djukA mldh lk{kjrk ml lkekftd fLFkfr d cuk, x, <kp e Åij LFkku nrh gA j[kkfdr dju ;kX; ckr ;g g fd ipfu;k vdyh ugh gA iNk tk, rk lkj uolk{kjk d vuHko bl ckr dh if"V djx fd lk{kjrk çfr"Bk fnyku e ennxkj gkrh gA bll Hkh T;knk egÙoi.k ;g g fd nljk l çfr"Bk gkfly dju l Hkh vf/kd lk{kjrk vkRe lEeku dk Hkko ykrh gA

vkj ;g nljk dh b";k dk dkj.k Hkh curh gA lgtuh f'k{kk dæ dh fl;kjkuh eujxk e eV dk dke dj pdh g] yfdu fiNy lky Hkj l ml dke ugh feyk gA bldh otg og crkrh g fd *^^eujxk e dke nuoky en ykx g vkj mudh vk[kk e efgyk eV [kVdrh gA ,d ckj ,d Bdnkj u ml fp<dj dgk fd viu gkFk e bph&Vi ydj D;k fQjrh gk l dkb n[kxk rk rEgkj ckj e Hkyk D;k lkpxk l ge ykxk dk bl dke e rEgkj tlk vkneh ugh pkfg,Aß*

tc Hkh ge efgyk lk{kjrk d ckj e ckr djr g rk dye idM g, vkj viu uke ij gLrk{kj djr g, ,d vkjr dh Nfo lkeu mHkjrh gA yfdu bl Nfo dh db ijr g] ftl vke rkj ij db ckj vun[kk dj fn;k tkrk gA bfCrnk lLFkk dh 32 lky dh vukjk dh rjg ,lh db efgyk, g tk g rk mll vyx me] tkfr] ox] {k= vkj /ke dh] yfdu lcu gLrk{kj dju d fy, dye idMr oä olh gh [k'kh vkj mRlkg dk egll fd;kA *vukjk dh tckuh] Þeu tc ernkrk lph ij viuk gLrk{kj dju d fy, dye idMk rc ejk gkFk dkik] yfdu ?kcjkgV l ugh] [kq'kh l! tc eu gLrk{kj fd;k rk vklikl d ykx gl--- e Hkh mud lkFk glhA D;kfd e> vPNk yxk fd e viuk uke fy[k ikb] u fd eu vxBk yxk;kA***

jktLFkku d vyoj e lk{kjrk dæ e i<uk lh[ku vkuokyh vukjk dh [k'kh dh vuxt ge nj >kj[kM dh çktDV leUo;d lnhlrk dh ckrk e Hkh lukb iMrh gA og çcyk lLFkk dk fdLlk crkrh g] *^^,d cgr gh 'kkr efgyk Fkh tk yxHkx fu;fer :i l dæ vkrh FkhA mldk xf.kr e fHké le>u e efdy gkrh FkhA dæ e f'kf{kdk] mldh lgfy;k mldh enn djrh Fkh] yfdu irk ugh D;k og ugh le> ik jgh FkhA e mld ckj e fpfrr FkhA ,d fnu tc e mll feyu xb rk og fHké dk vH;kl dj jgh FkhA u tku D;k gvk mlu fHkUu viu vki fd;kA mld pgj ij [k'kh vkj mRlkg dk n[kdj e> jkgr egll gbA 0;fäxr :i l ej fy, ij rhu lkyk d nkjku tk lcl vPNi {k.k Fk] [k'kh d {k.k Fk] mue l ,d ;g FkkA***

*liuk ijk gkuk &* thfor 0;fä liu n[krk gA gj fdlh dk liu n[ku dk gd gA o liu vkleku e mMu d gk ldr g rk viu gkFkk e dye idMu d Hkh gk ldr gA lk{kjrk liu ijk dju dk ,d ek/;e cu ldrh g] ;g efgykvk dk irk g vkj blu mudh ft thfo"kk Hkh c<kb gA tk efgyk, lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk fgLlk Fkh o viu liuk dk lkdkj dju d fy, NkV NkV dne mBkuk pkg jgh FkhA o viu thou e cnyko yku dh bPNd Fkh vkj mld fy, tkf[ke mBkuk pkgrh FkhA

/khjk noh mRrjk[kM dh lLFkk efgyk gkV l tMh gA og vYekMk dh gA mlu crk;k] *Þtc Hkh e viu vklikl d ykXkk dk fdlh [kcj d ckj e ckr djr lurh Fkh rk e> ;g tkuu dh mRldrk gkrh Fkh fd ykXkk dk bruh vyx&vyx ckrk d ckj e dl tkudkjh gkrh gA tc eu viu vkl&ikl d ykXkk l iNk rk mUgkus dgk fd mUgs*

*tkudkjh v[kckj l feyh gA /khjk dk irk ugh Fkk fd v[kckj D;k gkrk g vkj ;g lc v[kckj e dl vkrk gA tc mlus viu Xkks e lk{kjrk dUæ d [kyu d ckj e luk rk og viuk uke fy[kokus d fy, cgr mRlid gbA /khj&/khj lk{kjrk dæ e mlus fy[kuk&i<uk*

*lh[kkA ,d fnu tc mlus lk{kjrk dks e v[kckj n[kk vkj i<uk 'k: fd;k rk og gjku gk XbA ml rc irk pyk fd v[kckj e [kcj dl vkrh gAß* vkt /khjk v[kckj i< ldrh g vkj mll tkudkjh çkIr dj ldrh gA og [k'kh egll djrh g D;kfd og viu mld cpiu d liu dk ijk dj ikbA

liu ij gku dh [k'kh [kn dk rk gkrh gh g] ?kj&ifjokj d ykx Hkh [k'k gkr gA >kj[kM fuokl lfyuk [kkru d vCck dk gky gh nf[k, & *o xjhc g vkj viu cPpk dk i<ku&fy[kku dk mudk liuk ijk ugh gk ldk FkkA o [kn etnjh djr Fk vkj mudh choh chMh cuku dk dke djrh FkhA fQj Hkh ij ifjokj dk iV ugh Hkjrk FkkA cpiu l lfyuk dk i<u dh cgr bPNk Fkh] yfdu cgr de fnu og Ldy tk ikbA i<kb NkMu d ckn lfyuk Hkh viu ek d lkFk dju yxhA mld xko ikdj e tc Ql lLFkk dh rjQ l efgyk lk{kjrk dks [kyk rk mlus viuh v/kjh i<kb ijh dju d ckj e lkpkA mlus ?kj e fcuk crk, lk{kjrk dæ e QVkQV viuk uke fy[kok fy;kA igy ok dks Nidj vkrhA ,d fnu mldh ek us ;g ckr mld vCck l crk nhA o Qkju efgyk lk{kjrk dks X,A mUgkus ogk tc lfyuk d gkFkk e fdrkc n[kh vkj mldk i<r n[kk rk o jkus yxA o [k?k Fk fd mudh cVh dk fQj l i<u dk ekdk feyk gA*

*ltx gkuk &* i<u&fy[ku dh {kerk l yl gkdj efgykvk dk viu ?kj&ifjokj e Bkl Hkkxhnkjh fuHkku dk ekdk feykA mUg bldh [k'kh Fkh vkj

mudh ltxrk Hkh c<hA tl [kkldj o efgyk, FkkM le; d fy, Ldy xb Fkh vkj ogk i<kb&fy[kkb dk vPNk Lrj u gku d dkj.k tk yxHkx fuj{kj jg xb Fkh] o f'k{kk dh x.koÙkk dk ydj ltx gb FkhA db efgykvk u dgk fd o cgr [k'k g D;kfd vc o viu cPpk dh i<kb dk n[k ikrh gA db efgykvk u Ldy dh fuxjkuh 'k: dh ;g n[ku d fy,fd f'k{kd le; ij Ldy vkr g ;k ugh] cPpk dh d{kk, yr g ;k ughA db efgykvk u NkVh ndku [kkyh] viu ifr vkj llj d NkV&ekV 0;olk; pyku e enn dhA

| lLFkkvk rd igp | cl ykbu | ,Mykbu |
|---|---|---|
| cid | 27% | 55% |
| Ldy | 17% | 48% |
| ikFkfed LokLF; dn | 36% | 71% |
| xke ipk;r | 13% | 32% |
| Cykd vkfQl | 6% | 22% |
| ftyk vkfQl | 4% | 11% |
| पुलिस स्टेशन | 4% | 14% |

igy dh ryuk e vLirkyk vkj fDyfud e tkuk mud fy, FkkMk vklku gk

x;k gA अस्पताल में डॉक्टरों dk <<u e ;k nok foØrk d lkFk ckrphr e ok [kn dk vyx&Fkyx egll ugh djrh gA ltx jgu l /kk[kk [kku l Hkh cpko gkrk g] bldk efgykvk dk vglkl gA lgtuh f'k{kk dæ dh tkudh cM ekfed vnkt e dgrh g fd tc og i<uk&fy[kuk ugh tkurh Fkh rk ml v/k tlk vlgk; egll gkrk FkkA

*xfr'khyrk &* gkfnZk, ij jg jgh efgykvk dh lkotfud LFkyk ij igp lhfer gkrh g vkj mudk lid Hkh vklikl d ykXk rd lhfer gh gkrk gA lk{kjrk u fuf'pr :i l efgykvk dk feyuoky ekdk dk nk;jk c<k;kA efgykvk dh xfr'khyrk c<hA i<u dh {kerk,] cgrj lpuk vkj tkudkjh l yl gkdj efgyk, ;k=k dju e l{ke gbA T;knk vktknh vkj vkRefo'okl l o ckgj vku&tku yxhA bll mudk lgfy;r gbA mud bykdk e dkQh i#"k dke dh ryk'k e viu ctx ekrk&firk] cPpk vkj ifRu;k dk NkM ljr] fnYyh vkj ecb tlh txgk ij iyk;u dj tkr g vkj ifjokj pyku dh ftEenkjh efgykvk ij vk tkrh gA ,l e cl ;k jyo LV'ku ij Vkbe Vcy] cl dk :V ucj ;k txg dk uke] ych njh dh ;k=k djr g, jyo LV'ku d uke dk i<u dh {kerk tl cfu;knh dne ennxkj lkfcr g,A

vyoj d e<xko dh 'khyk nenkj vkokt e crkrh g] *''अब बस स्टॉप से मैं vyoj vkj vtej d chp vrj dj ldrh g vkj lgh cl e p< ldrh gA 'k: e e> cl d vku dk le;] dku lh cl dgk tk jgh g] ;k lc fdlh nlj 0;fä l iNuk iMrk FkkA tk crk;k tkrk ml*

*ij lh/k fo'okl djuk Hkh efgndy yxrk FkkA yxrk Fkk fd dkbZ Hkh e>s e[k cuk ldrk gS] rks eSa iDdk dju dh fy, ,d vkSj 0;fä ls iNrh FkhA dbZ ckj e>s cl esa lhV Hkh ugh feyh D;kfd eSa lgh tkudkjh dh fy, iNu&ikNu esa yx tkrh FkhA vc ,slk ugh gksrkA eSa cl dk ucj vkSj txg dk uke i< ldrh gSA le; ij cl esa p<uk dh fy, r;kj jgrh gS vkSj yxHkx gj ckj lhV fey tkrh gS!^^*

*vkRefo'okl &* cl ucj vkj Vu ucj dk i<uk vkj fdlh ij fuHkj fd, fcuk cl ;k Vu idMuk efgykvk dk vkRefo'okl c<ku d fygkt l cMh ckr gA v0oy rk efgykvk dk lh[ku d ekd ugh feyr g vkj ykx mudh vdy ij rku ekjr gA fQj cMh me e mud i<uk&fy[kuk lh[ku dh dkf'k'k dju ij rkukd'kh c< tkrh gA bu lcdk vlj ;g gksrk g fd efgykvk dk jgk&lgk vkRefo'okl Hkh Mkyu yxrk gA ,lh gkyr e viu cr ij cl l fBdku ij lgh lyker igp tkuk] Vu dk yck lQj r; dj yuk] lgh nok [kjhn yuk] Qku l ckr dj yuk] gj NkVh&cMh lQyrk u efgykvk dk vkRefo'okl ykVku e ;kxnku fd;kA*

*>kj[kM dh ,d f'kf{kdk us crk;k] ^^Q;k l LFkk d lk{kjrk dk;Øe us ge esa ls db;ksa dk viu ?kjksa ls ckgj fudyus dk vkSj igyh ckj dke dju dk ekSdk fn;kA geus viu ifjokjksa d lkFk yMuk iMk gSA igyh vkl&ikl d {ks= esa ykx e>s 'kkd dh utj ls n[krs FkA 'kq: esa ejs fy, ;g ef'dy gqvk djrk Fkk] yfdu vc e>s irk pyrk g fd tMj dks viuh Hkkfedk fuHkkuh g bu lc esA ykx D;k dgrs g e>s mls Mj ugh yXrkA e>s i#"k lsijokbtjksa d lkFk ckr djus esa vlgtrk ugh gksrhA ?kj nj ls vkus vkSj ifj{k.k vkSj dk;'kkykvksa d fy, vDlj fnYyh vkSj y[kuÅ vku&tkus esa dkbZ ijs'kkuh ugh gSA*

*lp iNk rks e>s dæ tkuk vkSj efgykvksa d lkFk ckrphr djuk vkSj mUgs ;g crkuk cgqr vPNk yxrk g fd f'k{kk fdruh egRoi.kZ gSA***

bfCrnk lLFkk dh 26 lky dh j[kk e<xko e jgrh gA mldk ifr fdlh QDVh e dke djrk gA og 6000&7000 #- eghuk dek yrk gA yfdu og ?kj [kp d fy, dN ugh nrkA blfy, ?kj [kp d fy, og NkVh ijpu dh ndku pykrh gA j[kk d nk cPp g yMdk vkj yMdhA tc mld xko e Kku'kkyk (lk{kjrk dn½ [kyk rk j[kk u viuk Hkh uke fy[kok;kA j[kk dk mldh lkl vkj ifr u Kku'kkyk e i<u l euk ugh fd;kA dN fnuk rd j[kk Kku'kkyk e i<u ugh vkbA rc fo|k{kkl[kh vkj lijokbtj j[kk d ?kj] rk irk pyk fd mldh lkl dk Kku'kkyk dh vU; efgykvk d lkFk >xMk gk x;k gA bl dkj.k lkl u Kku'kkyk e j[kk dk tku l euk dj fn;k gA fo|k{kkl[kh vkj lijokbtj d le>ku d ckn j[kk Kku'kkyk e fQj l i<u tku yXhA ok cPpk d Ldy dk dke Hkh n[krh gA *j[kk gSlr g, dgrs g & vxyh uk vko] xf.kr] fgUnh rks [kn i<k yA*

lk{kjrk dk;Øe u efgykvk e i<u&fy[ku d vykok vU; ekeyk e Hkh vkRefo'okl txk;k gA lgtuh f'k{kk dæ dh tkudh ,d ?kVuk lukrh g] *Þge ykx vkfnoklh lenk; d gA ,d fnu gekj xko d ,d dÙk u nlj xko dh ,d cdjh ij geyk dj fn;kA o ykx Åph tkfr d FkA mu ykxk u gekj xko e Mjku d fy, ifyl Hkt nhA ml le; eu lcdk le>k;k fd Mju dh dkb t:jr ugh gA mu ykxk u rc xLl e gekj dÙk dk tku l ekj fn;kA eu dN vkfnokl Hkkb;k dk bdëk fd;k vkj ge lc ykx ifyl Fkku igp x,A geu dgk fd ge vU;k; ugh lgx vkj o ykx gedk Mjkuk&/kedkuk cn djA ge ykx Fkku d lkeu ykbu e [kM gk x, vkj ge ykxk u viuh QkVk Hkh fudyokbA geu ifyl dk dg fn;k fd ge lc ykx lkFk ty tk,xA gekj lkFk vU;k; gvk FkkA nlj xko okyk u gekj dÙk dk ekj Mkyk Fkk vkj gedk U;k; pkfg, FkkA geu [kc gxek epk;kA vr e ifyl dk cMk vQlj vk;k vkj mlu oknk fd;k fd vkfnokfl;k d lkFk vc vU;k; ugh gku nxA ok vQlj e>dk igpku x;k g vkj ckyrk g fd blh vkjr u og /kjuk&çn'ku fd;k Fkk vkj bldh vkokt e cMk ne gA*ß tkudh 45 lky dh g vkj bl ?kVuk u mld ij 0;fäRo dk u;k roj n fn;k gA

*c<rk nk;jk &* lk{kjrk d ekd u efgykvk d nk;j dk foLrkj fd;kA ;g foLrkj Hkkxfyd Hkh Fkk rk ekufld vkj HkkoukRed HkhA efgykvk dh {kerkvk d foLrkj dh ckr rk ge dj gh pd gA geu n[kk fd bl lk{kjrk dk;de e yxHkx lHkh dk;drk u, FkA mud ikl, [kklrkj ij lijokbtj vkj leUo;dk d ikl cgr lkj dk'ky ugh Fk vkj u gh lh[ku d cgr lkj ekd FkA yfdu lh[ku&fl[kku d tk Hkh ekd Fk mue mUgku vkilh lg;kx d vk/kkj ij viu dk'ky dk fodkl fd;k] viuh {kerk, fodflr dhA o *fujrj* d lex ifjorudkjh efgyk lk{kjrk <kp dk :ikrfjr dju e çjd Hkwfdr cu jgA mUgku viu thou e cMk vkj fVdkÅ cnyko yku e lk{kjrk dk bLreky fd;kA efgykvk d lkFk lg&f'k{kkFkh cudj dk;drk vkx c<r x,A c<r nk;j dk ;gk ge ekdk] eík d foLrkj d :i e Hkh n[kxA

*ekdk dk c<rk nk;jk &* efgykvk dh xfr'khyrk c<h rk mud fy, volj Hkh c<A efgyk, ब्लॉक] ftyk Lrj ij vku&tku yxhA vyx&vyx rjg d dke d ekd Hkh mUg feyu yxA *th-oh-, l-, l- dh f'kod ekjh LokLF; ij dke dju yxhA mlu crk;k fd Þeu viu xko dk uD'kk cuku e enn dh ftle ;g fn[kk;k x;k Fkk fd fdl&fdl ?kj e dikf"kr बच्चे हैं और किनको–किनको डॉक्टरी मदद चाहिएAß*

*yfyri j dh fl;kjkuh dk fujrj vkj lgtuh f'k{kk dæ d lk{kjrk dk;Øe u mlu ekdk fn;k और उसने मनरेगा के तहत मेट का प्रशिक्षण feykA eujxk d rgr dvk [kknu dk dke 'k: gvk vkj fl;kjkuh dk Hkh dke fey x;kA [knkb dk dke fl;kjkuh d [kr e gkuokyk*

*Fkk] yfdu mld lgtuh f'k{kk dæ l tM gku d dkj.k fp< l ç/kku u dke #dok fn;kA bl ckj fl;kjkuh u ç/kku dh ncxb dk puk'rh nhA mlu lk{kjrk d guj dk bLreky fd;k vkj dke nckjk 'k: djku d fy, ftyk Lrj d vf/kdkfj;k dk vkonu fn;kA viu vf/kdkjk dk ydj og ltx gk pdh Fkh vkj mld ikl vc tkudkjh Hkh FkhA vkf[kj ml lQyrk feyh vkj dke nckjk 'k: gk x;k ftl xko d ckdh ykxk dk Hkh Qk;nk gvkA mlu xko Lrj d Hk"Vkpkj dk ekeyk Hkh mBk;kA u, d, cuku d uke ij tk ilk vk;k Fkk ml ç/kku ijku dvk dh ejEer djku e [kp djd fuiVk nuk pkgrk FkkA fl;kjkuh u LFkkuh; v[kckj ^vej mtkyk* e ;g [kcj Niok nh vkj ekeyk jk'kuh e vk x;kA b/kj lgtuh f'k{kk dæ }kjk fd'kkfj;k d fy, vkokl h; f'k{k.k dæ tuh'kkyk pyk;k tk jgk FkkA ogk dh yMfd;k u lcr d rkj ij ekey dh ohfM;k fjdkfMx Hkh dj yhA bl rjg fl;kjkuh d dkj.k ijr xko dk ykHk gvkA*

bld vykok vyx&vyx lLFkkvk e lk{kjrk dk;Øe d clykbu vkj ,Mykbu vkj ,e-vkb-,l- d vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd efgykvk dh vU; ljdkjh lLFkkuk rd igp c<h g tl fd ikFkkfed vLirky vkj cd rdA

eík dk cMrk nk;jk & dUæk e i<u&i<ku dh çfØ;k e lh[kuokyh efgykvk d lkFk f=kf{kdkvk u Hkh u, eík d ckj e lh[kk vkj ub tkudkjh çkIr dhA mUg 'kklu vkj uhfr;k ij uohure tkudkjh feyhA eujxk] lkotfud forj.k ç.kkyh] e/;kà Hkktu] Ldy fuXjkuh lfefr;k vkfn tl ljdkj dh ;ktukvk d ckj e Hkh mUgku tkudkjh gkfly dhA bll mue vf/kdkjk vkj gdk d ckj e vkj vf/kd tkuu dh #fp ink dhA efgyk f'k{kdk vkj lijokbtjk u bu tkudkfj;k dk viu futh thou e Hkh bLreky djuk 'k: fd;kA

çcyk lLFkk dh ,d f'kf{kdk u crk;k] *^^igy e> jktuhfr d ckj e dN Hkh irk ugh FkkA puko dl gkr g] ljdkj dl curh g l ej ifr jktuhfr d ckj e viu nkLrk l ckr fd;k djrA e> cgr fp< gvk djrh Fkh fd D;k cdkj dh ckr djr jgr gA ,Mokl Qt e tc ipk;r ekM;y ij gekjk if=kf{kr gvk mle puko dh fof/k d ckj e le>k rk e> yXk fd ;s cdkj dh ckr ugh gA vc rk e Hkh viu ifr d lkFk jktuhfr ij ppk djrh gA**** mldh vkokt e xo dk iV lkQ >yd jgk FkkA

eerk ¼yfyrij½ dk ifr mld lkFk vPNk crko ugh djrk FkkA og ml vDlj ekjrk&ihVrk jgrk FkkA ,d ckj lk{kjrk dæ e LokLF; d eí ij [kku dk ydj ppk gk jgh FkhA l= d nkjku eerk ckyh] *^tc ejh ifr l yMkb gkrh Fkh rk ok ge'kk ?kj l ckgj pyk tkrk Fkk vkj nkLrk d lkFk ?kerk&fQjrk Fkk] [kkrk&ihrk FkkA tcfd e ?kj e iM&iM*

*d<rh jgrh Fkh vkj fcuk [kk, jg tkrh FkhA lVj e tc nhnh u ppk dh rk eu lkpk fd e Hk[k jgdj xyr djrh g vkj cdkj gh viuh lgr [kjkc djrh gA eu vc xLl e [kkuk NkMuk cn dj fn;k gA vc ,d fnu e ekj [kkuk Hkh cn dj nxhA cgr lg fy;kAß* eerk dh ckrk l ge efgykvk dh fLFkfr dh tfVyrk vkj pukfr;k dk irk pyrk gA vk'kk Hkh txrh g fd lk{kjrk dk;Øe efgykvk dk viuh 'krk ij thu dh fn'kk e lpep y tk ldrk gA

## Lkk{kjrk dk;dle dk vlj lLFkk d dke ij

lk{kjrk dk;Øe e tMh gj lLFkk dk lnHk vyx FkkA lHkh dk lkekftd vkj HkkXkkfyd ifjo'k ,d nlj l fcYdy fHkUu FkkA LFkkuh; okLrfodrkvk dh bl fofo/krk u bu 7 lLFkkvk d lkFk dh xb efgyk lk{kjrk dh ;k=k dk ldkjkRed :lk l jkekpdkjh cuk;kA

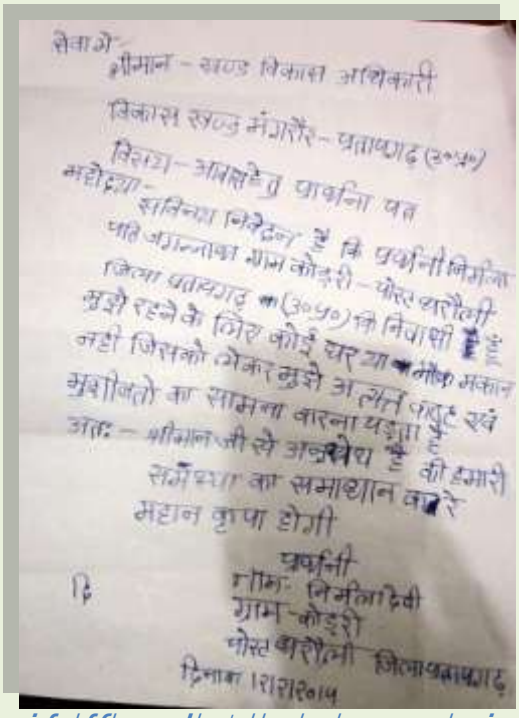
mÙkjk[kM dh lLFkk efgyk gkV e igkMh dh pkfV;k vkj ?kkkfV;k d chp dh fo'kky njh] p<kb&mrjkb Hkjk bykdk vkj rt ckfj'k] ck< vkfn dh fLFkfr mud dke e ck/kd jghA f'k{kd vkj lijokbtj ;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, fd efgyk, mul vf/kd l vf/kd ykHk mBk ld] gj fnu dnk e tkrA dnk dh fuxjkuh vkj rkRdkfyd lg;kx miyC/k djkuk mudh Vhe d fy, okdb ,d pukrh jghA

>kj[kM fLFkr Ql vkj çcyk nkuk d fy, Hkk"kk vkj fyfi dk elyk FkkA tgk ljdkjh dke fgnh e gkrk g] ogh efgyk, ckXyk dh fofHkUu ckfy;k ckyrh gA lk{kjrk dk;Øe u LFkkuh; Hkk"kk vkj ckfy;k dk egRo fn;k vkj efgykvk ,o dk;drkvk dk mudh ckfy;k e i<u&fy[ku d fy, çkRlkfgr fd;kA ml Øe e efgykvk d fy, fgnh vkj ckXyk d chp vuokn dk dke ,d tfVy çfØ;k FkhA db ckj viu fopkjk dk fgnh 'kCnk e Bhd&Bhd vuokn ugh dj iku d dkj.k o pi jg tkrh FkhA Ql u bl çfØ;k dk vklku cuku d fy, fofHkUu lkefx;k r;kj dhA efgykvk dk o fdrkc cgr iln vkbA çcyk u Hkh viu fty e efgykvk d fy, ,lh gh lkexh cuku ij dke fd;k vkj bldk vlj efgykvk ij ldkjkRed çHkko gvkA

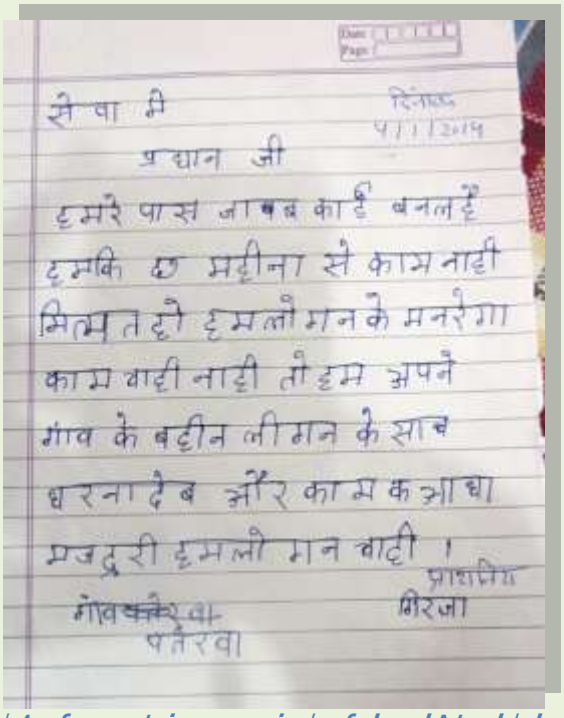
bfCrnk vkj Ql dk lk{kjrk dh cgr lkjh xfrfof/k;k dk djku e ef'kdy gb] [kkldj [ky dk ydjA vdlj luu dk feyrk fd *^^gekj lenk; e [kydn ugh pyrk g] mNydn ugh gkrh gA i<kuk g rk pipki i<kvk doyA*** ;gh ugh] yMfd;k vkj efgykvk u Hkh mue fgLlk yu l euk dj fn;kA lk{kjrk dæ vku dh mudh l[;k e rth l fxjkoV vku yxhA Ql e efgykvk u dguk 'k: fd;k fd o chMh cuku d dke e yXh g] blfy, ugh vk ik,xhA tc f'kf{kdk u mUg dgk fd ok dn e chMh cuk ldrh g rk efgykvk u vkuk 'k: fd;kA

;gh ugh lk{kjrk dn [kyu l igy db xko k e vQokg Qyu yxh fd ; lk{kjrk dn /ke ifjoru djok jg gA Ql dh funs'kd dk dguk Fkk fd *^db lkyk l bykd e ge ykx dke dj jg g] yfdu ,sl fnDdr dHkh ugh vkbA 'kk;n ge efgykvk dk lk{kj dj jg Fk] gj fnu efgykvk l fey jg FkA blfy, ;g fojk/k vkj vQokg FkhA**
lpep lk{kjrk dk;de dh otg l lLFkk,viu dk;Øe e 'kkfey gj efgyk rd igp ikbA mul ,d fjs'rk cu ik;kA igy Hkh ;g fjs'rk Fkk] yfdu 'kk;n vc vf/kd etcr gvkA dke d fygkt l ;g t:jh FkkA çR;d lenk; dh tfVyrkvk dk le>uk t:jh gkrk gA tc rd f'k{kd vkj efgykvk d chp tMko ugh gkrk dk;Øe vkipkfjdrk cu tkrk gA db ckj dke djr le; ge vnktk Hkh ugh gkrk g fd ge viu dk;Øe e D;k igy NkM jg gA

oukxuk dh lgfunsZkd i"ik dgrh g fd *^fiNy 12 lky l nfyr efgyk lfefr d lxBu fuek.k ij dke fd;k tk jgk gA efgyk,a lsDr gk vkj viu {k= d enn mBk jgh gA tc lk{kjrk dk dke 'k: gvk rk lfefr dh efgykvk dk fs'k{kdk d :i e mudh cgvk dk p;u fd;k x;k] D;kfd ok i<h fy[kh FkhA vHkh rd lLFkk u cgvk d lkFk dke ugh fd;k FkkA cnyko ;g vk;k fd vc o dn e i<k jgh Fkh]*



सेवा मे
श्रीमान - खण्ड विकास अधिकारी
विकास खण्ड मेंगरौर - प्रतापगढ़ (उ०प्र०)
विषय - आवासहेतु पार्थना पत्र
महोदया -
सविनय निवेदन है कि पर्थनी निर्मला
पति जगन्नाथ गाम कोइरी - पोस्ट बारौली
जिला प्रतापगढ़ (उ०प्र०) की निवासी है हू
सुखी रहने के लिए कोई घर या कच्चा मकान
नही जिसको लेकर मुझे अ लेन परेशान एवं
सुविधाओ का सामना करना पड़ता है
अतः - श्रीमान जी से अनुरोध है की हमारी
समस्या का समाधान करने
महान कृपा होगी
पर्थनी
नाम- निर्मला देवी
ग्राम-कोइरी
पोस्ट बारौली जिला प्रतापगढ़
दिनाक 12/12/2014



सेवा मे
दिनांक
प्रधान जी
हमरे पास जाब कार्ड बनलहै
हमकि छ महीना से काम नही
मिलत तो हमलो मन के मनरेगा
काम बाही नाही तो हम अपने
गांव के बड़ीन लो मन के साथ
धरना देब और काम के आधा
मजदूरी हमलो मन बाटी ।
प्रार्थनीय
गांव पतैरवा
मिरजा

*ifs'kf{kr dk;ZkykvkS e vk jgh FkhA fnypLi ;g jgk fd dN lkl tk lfefr dh lnL; Fkh mUgk cgvk dk b/kj&m/kj tkuk vPNk ugh yx jgk FkkA lfefr d Lrj ij bl ij Hkh [kc ppk gbA**

oukxuk d fy, ;g ,d u;k {k= Fkk dke dju d fy,A lLFkk d ykxk u cgvk d ifjokj] lklk l ckr djuk 'k: fd;kA lÙkk ge'kk fLFkj ugh jgrh g] og vyx vyx ifjfLFkfr e xfr'khy gkrh g] bl le>ku dk ç;kl fd;k x;kA igy lkl vkj lljkyokyk dk cgvk ij tk fu;=.k jgrk Fkk og lk{kjrk dæ e cgvk d vku&tku l FkkMk <hyk iM jgk FkkA i<uk&fy[kuk lh[ku d lkFk cg, l'kä gk jgh Fkh] lÙkk gkfly dj jgh FkhA oukxuk e lLFkk d Lrj ij cnyko ;g vk;k fd nfyr efgyk lfefr u lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk LokfeRo yuk 'k: fd;kA lfefr dh efgyk,f'k{kdk dh Hkrh vkj dUæk d fy, txg puu e tV xb lfefr u dUæk d dkedkt dh fuxjkuh d fy, ,d fuxjkuh leg cuk;kA mldh efgyk, vyx&vyx dnk e tkdj dn dh fuxjkuh djrh vkj ogk ij o i<rh HkhA lk{kjrk dk;Øe e 'kkfey dju d ckn gh ;g mRlkg vk;k FkkA *oukxuk xo lq nkok djrh g fd Hkyk gh igyk lq lfefr;k dk fgLlk d :i e 4000 efgyk,a Fkh] yfdu vc dgh tkdj lfefr;k d dke dk ldkjkRed çHkko fn[k jgk FkkA*

bfçrnk u tc efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe 'k: fd;k Fkk rk og mld Lo; lgk;rk leg dh ekx FkhA tc lk{kjrk dk;Øe 'k: gvk rk lcl igy leg dh urk gh ihN gV xbA o dn cgr de vkrhA mUg yxrk fd mudh {kerk dk lcd lkeu de vkdk tk jgk gA QMj~ku dh ehfVx e urkvk dk tkj fn;k tkrk fd o lk{kjrk d dke dk iLrrhdj.k djA o gj ckj vkuk&dkuh djrhA /kh&/kh tc mUgku n[kk fd dn dh efgyk, lk{kj gk jgh g rk o u flQ dn e vku yxh cfYd QMj~ku d urRo d :i e lg;kx Hkh nu yxhA

uhfyek tk fd efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe dh leUo;d Fkh mudk dguk Fkk fd *^eq> fopkj lq ;g ,d vPNk dk;Øe FkkA ble efgykvk dk dkQh ekd fey] fQj pkg o efgyk,a gk] f'k{kd gk] lq ijokbtj gk ;k dk;Øe leUo;d gkA ;g ukjhoknh çf"Vdk.k lLFkkvk dk vkx vkus vkj txg cukus vkj efgykvk dk lokn d fy, çkRlkfgr dju dk ekdk fn;kA geus lquf'pr fd;k fd bl dk;Øe lq tM lHkh dk;drk efgyk,a gh gkA gk] db f'kf{kdkvk us NkM fn;k vkj lq ijokbtjk dk ;k=k dju e dfBukbk gb] yfdu fQj Hkh ge bl dk;Øe d ek/;e lq efgykvk dk vkj vf/kd dke dju d ekd nus dk ç;kl djrs jgA***

efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk;Øe l f'kf{kdkvk d thou e rk lh/k cnyko vk;k gh] lLFkk d <kp ij Hkh efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk vlj iMkA db f'kf{kdk, bl dk;Øe dh otg l igyh ckj ?kj l ckgj fudyh] mUgku dke lh[kkA vc o lLFkk e lijokbtj cu xb g vkj dUæk d nfud dkedkt dh çHkkjh gA lLFkk e tc Hkh dkb u;k dk;Øe vkrk g rk efgyk lk{kjrk leg l tMh efgyk, ml dke dk lHkkyrh gA dN i#"k lijokbtjk u crk;k fd bl dk;Øe dk fgLlk gku d ukr mUg efgyk lg;kfx;k vkj efgykvk l fcuk bl ckr dh fprk fd, cxj ckr dju dk ekdk feyk fd o dku l

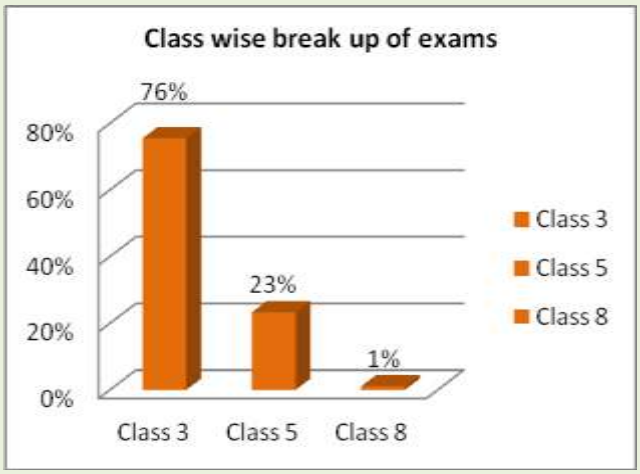
lenk;k l g ;k mud ckj e D;k ckr cukb tk,xhA efgyk f'k{kdk d lkFk ,d Vhe d :i e dke dj ikuk mud fy, vPNk vuHko FkkA

lk{kjrk dk;Øe u lLFkk l tM ykxk vkj lenk; e o;Ld lk{kjrk vkj mle Hkh [kklidj efgykvk dh lk{kjrk d eí dk lexrk e n[ku dk utfj;k fodflr fd;kA dk;drkvk dk ekuuk g fd ckgj dh nfu;k e lk{kjrk dk;Øe dh ijoh dju dh t:jr gA cnyko dk n[ku dk utfj;k Hkh cnyuk gkXkkA doy lk{kjrk d dk;kRed igyvk dk u n[kdj ;g n[ku dh t:jr g fd dk;Øe e 'kkfey gku d le; l ydj vc rd efgykvk d thou fdl rjg cny gA

efgyk gkV] mÙkjk[kM dh dk;Øe leUo;d u crk;k fd dk;Øe dk fMtkbu vPNk FkkA dk;drkvk u cgr dN lh[kk yfdu vHkh vkj yck jkLrk r; djuk gA mud vulkj gkykfd bu lLFkkvk dh lk{kjrk Vhe lhfer lk/kuk d lkFk dfBu {k=k e gkf'k, d lenk;k l efgykvk d lkFk dke dju dh pukfr;k dk le>r g] yfdu ckgjh nfu;k u bl dk;Øe dh ckjhfd;k dk ugh le>k gA u rk bl çfØ;k dk vyx l n[kk tk ldrk g vkj u gh bl dk;Øe dk doy fn[kkb nuoky ifj.kke d vk/kkj d :i e le>k tk ldrk gA

*fujrj* dk lk>hnkj lLFkkvk l vknku&çnku dk fj'rk jgk gA lHkh lk>hnkj lLFkk, fdlh u fdlh {k= e vuHkoh FkhA LokkHkkfod :Ik l fopkjk dh Vdjkgv Hkh gbA fश्k{kd&ifश्kf{kr d ckn lLFkkvk dk clykbu Qke fn;k X;kA lLFkk, Qke n[kdj gjku gk xbA bruk yEck Qke dl Hkjk tk,xkA ,d lLFkk rk vMh gb Fkh fd geu rk lo{k.k igy gh dj fy;k g] u, flj l og djuk eefdu u gkxkA lLFkkvk u cgr loky mBk, fd bl clykbu e [kkl D;k g! cgr ppk gbA mld ckn dN lLFkkvk u bl viu vulkj cnykA

blh rjg lLFkkvk d fy, ,e-vkb-,l- ,d pukrh cuhA ,e-vkb-,l- dh igyh dk;श्kkyk dl;Vj dk;श्kkyk e cny xb Fkh D;kfd db dk;drkvk dk dl;Vj pyku ugh vkrk FkkA dl;Vj pykuk lh[kuk] bey vkb-Mh- cukuk vkj bVjuV d bLreky u mud dk'kyk e btkQk fd;kA blu mUg dk;Øe pyku] *fujrj* vkj mldh lkFkh lLFkkvk d lkFk lokn cuk, j[k iku dk fo'okl Hkh fn;kA efgykvk dh lk{kjrk e #fp n[kr g, lLFkkvk u lk{kj Hkkjr d rgr efgykvk dk ijh{kk, fnyokbA




*djhc 4642 efgykvk e l*

*rdjhcu vk/kh ¼2225 efgykvk u d{kk 3] 5 vkj 8 dh ijh{kk nhA ;g lLFkkvk d fy, u;k dne FkkA* bldh r;kjh e lLFkkvk u Hkh lk/ku yxk,A

lLFkkvk dk dguk g efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe l mud lLFkk dh igpku vkj c<h gA ge efgykvk d tfj, mud ifjokj rd igp ik,] mul efgyk fo'k{kk ij ckr dj ik,A lHkh lLFkk, ekurh g fd *3 lky e geu tk efgykvk dk fl[kk;k efgykvk u mll dgh T;knk lh[kkA vHkh oDr g efgykvk u tk dN Hkh lh[kk mll etcr dju dk, ugh rk efgyk, lc Hkwy tk,xhA mudk yxrk g fd vxj vH;kl ugh gkxk rk lcdh egur vkj lcl T;knk efgykvk dh egur cdkj tk,xhA* lHkh lLFkkvk u 3 lky d ckn Hkh lk{kjrk dk;Øe dk pyku dk i;kl fd;k gA

## fu"d"k

vkt d lnHk e ofpr efgykvk d fy, vkthfodk vkj efgyk fglk d ennk dk gh efgykvk dk vlyh ennk ekuk tkrk jgk gA yfdu *fujrj* lk{kjrk dk ,d egRoi.k gfFk;kj d :i e n[krk g tk efgykvk dk tkudkjh vkj lRrk nrh gA

lk{kjrk dk doy viu jktejk d dke dj ldu dh {kerk d :Ik e lhfer ugh dj ldrA efgykvk dh lk{kjrk flQ cgrj Hkk"kk vkj xf.kr dh {kerkvk dk lh[kuk ;k cd Qke vkj eujxk d rgr jktxkj gr vkonu Qke Hkju e l{ke gku dk ,d rjhdk ugh gA lk{kjrk efgykvk dk feyuoky u, ekdk dk nk;jk c<krh gA

vke rkj ij gkfl, ij jg jgh efgykvk dh lkotfud LFkyk ij igp lhfer gkrh g vkj mudk lid Hkh vklikl d ykXk rd lhfer gh gkrk gA gekjk vuHko g fd tc efgykvk d ikl i<u&fy[ku dh {kerk vkrh g rk o LFkkuh; i'kklu] Ldy vkj vyx&vyx lLFkkuk rd viuh igp cukrh gA efgykvk dh xfr'khyrk c<rh gA i<u dh {kerk] cgrj lpuk vkj tkudkjh l yl efgyk, T;knk vktknh l ;k=k dju e l{ke gkrh gA mudk vkRefo'okl c<rk gA

lh[ku&fl[kkku dh i)fr vkj ikB;p;k e nfud phtk l tMko cgn dkjxj gkrk gA mll u flQ mudh lh[ku e #fp c<rh g] cfYd lh[ku dh Hkh xfr rt gkrh gA efgyk, fo'k okl d lkFk viu jktejk d dkek e lk{kjrkdk bLreky dj ikrh gA lcl cMh ckr ;g fd i<uk&fy[kuk lh[ku e mudk [kqkh feyrh gA djhc 68 ifr'kr efgykvk u ijh{kk nh D;kfd ok pkgrh Fkh fd mudh {kerk dk ekU;rk feyA

lk{kjrk dk;Øek e lh[ku vkuokyh efgykvk ij /;ku rk dfUnr djuk tk t:jh g gh] yfdu mruk gh /;ku dk;drkvk vkj f'kf{kdkvk ij Hkh nu dh t:jr gA vDlj tk efgykvk dk lk{kj djr g mud ckj e dkb ckr ugh gkrh gA mudh Hkfedk, mudh {kerk, mudh pukrh vkfn ij XkHkhjrk iod fopkj Hkh djuk pkfg,A dk;drkvk vkj f'kf{kdkvk d p;u dh ifd;k Hkh vge gA vf/kdrj xkeh.k vkj fiNM bykdk e efgykvk dh lk{kjrk ol gh cgr de gA ,l e f'kf{kr efgykvk dk <<uk vkj mudk if'kf{kr dj dn e efgykvk dk i<ku ;kX; cukuk cgr pukrhi.k gkrk gA blfy, ckj&ckj mud lkFk {kerk fuek.k dh ifØ;k Hkh dh tkuh pkfg,A

yc le; rd yXkrkj i;kl dju l efgyk lk{kjrk dk;Øe l lLFkk dh fof'k"V igpku Hkh curh gA efgykvk d tfj, mud ifjokj vkj lenk; rd lLFkk viuh ckr] viu mí'; dk igpk ikrh gA yXkrkj efgykvk l lokn gkr jgu d dkj.k efgykvk l fj'rk cu ikrk g vkj tc fj'r cur g rk dk;Øe e ub etcrh vkrh gA bl rjg tc ge efgyk lk{kjrk d njxkeh ifj.kke n[kr g rk mudk lk{kj dju e yxuoky le; vkj llk/ku dk lkFkd ekur g A